

## THE LIEUTENANT-GOVERNOR

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## THE ATTORNEY-GENERAL

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## THE SECRETARY OF STATE

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Previous to the creation of this Office many of its duties were performed by the Secretary of the Provincial Congress (See the Chapter on "The Provincial Congresses".) The Office was created by the First Constitution of the State, and the incumbent was appointed by the Council of Appointment. John Morin Scott was appointed Mar. 13, 1778. He held the Office through the remainder of the War; and down to Oct. 23, 1789, when Lewis Allaire Scott was appointed his successor. John Morin Scott, as the First Secretary of State, was paid for his work in fees; and among the documents there are many of his bills for services. His deputies were Robert Harpur and Lewis A. Scott.

The Secretary of State had charge of many of the Public Records, a great responsibility in the days when the Government was migratory. In recent years, the Secretary of State has had the direction of the decennial Census of the State. The Census of 1783 was taken by the Surveyor-General (See the Chapter on "The Surveyor-General".)

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## THE AUDITOR-GENERAL

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The power to audit Claims against the Government was variously distributed during the supremacy of the Dutch and the English; but after the Colonists took possession, the Provincial Convention, in 1776, gave that power to the Auditor-General. There were but two incumbents of the Office down to 1797, when the Comptroller succeeded to the powers and duties of the Auditor-General. The Comptroller also, in a legal sense, inherited all the valuable papers of the Auditor-General relating to the Revolutionary War. Those papers are of value not only for their historical interest, but also because they form the beginning of the Accounts in the Comptroller's Office. In a word, they open the books of the chief financial Officer of the State.

Comfort Sands was appointed Auditor-General by the Fourth Provincial Congress, or Convention, July 24, 1776; and he held the Office till Apr. 8, 1782. His salary was £300. a year. Among his duties was that of certifying to the correctness of the Treasurer's Accounts:—

I Comfort Sands Auditor General of the State of New York do hereby certify that I have examined the Account of the payments made by Gerard Bancker Treasurer of the Said State. from the 1st day of April to the 31st day of December 1778 inclusive and compared it with the several Vouchers refered to therein. Amounting to Sixty thousand three hundred and Sixty three pounds three Shillings and five pence half penny and find it right, which Account and the Vouchers numbered from No. 1862 to No. 2090 inclusive are now delivered to me.

Witness my Hand at Poughkeepsie this 1st Day of January 1779

£ 60363..3..5 1/2.

Comfort Sands Auditor Gen<sup>l</sup>.

Comfort Sands was succeeded, as Auditor-General, by Peter Theobald Curtenius, Apr. 8, 1782; and he held the Office until Samuel Jones, the first Comptroller, was appointed, Mar. 15, 1797. Mr. Curtenius had already served as Commissary. (See the Chapters on "Military Stores" "Provisions" and "Clothing".) The documents show that Mr Curtenius was paid a salary of £250, in 1782 and 1783; and £350, in 1785. The name of William Denning appears as Assistant Auditor-General.

The duties of Mr. Curtenius were far more laborious than those of Mr. Sands. The War was nearly at an end, but the Claims were more numerous and more complicated. Beside this, the Currency was in a state of confusion that was almost hopeless. With the ending of the War, came the Claims of New York against the United States, all of which it became the duty of the Auditor-General to settle; or, at least, to advise the several Commissioners what should be done. This required a large amount of patient investigation. In all of this work, Mr Curtenius proved that he was one of the most remarkable financiers of his time. He was, probably, second to no one in this State, aside from Alexander Hamilton; and the reputation of the latter was rather national than local.

During all of his vexatious work, and in spite of the many false Claims that came before him, Mr. Curtenius never lost his temper. Once, only, do the documents show that he almost forgot himself:—

Sir:—

The Inclosed Papers were at your house yesterday to be delivered in, but your office was shut and no one to be found. They belong to Claims already delivered in, and left with me to forward to you

Mr P. T. Curtenius —

Jas Abeel —

[Indorsed as follows]

Rec<sup>d</sup> Jan<sup>y</sup> 1, 1791. I was at home, or some one to Represent me, the whole day of the 31<sup>st</sup> Dec<sup>r</sup> 1790, so that what James Abeel asserts in the within Letter is [“ Lye,” erased] not true —  
P. T. Curtenius

Mr. Curtenius had an accurate Knowledge of every one who was indebted to the State. The indebtedness was, in most cases, only temporary; and the classing of an individual thus was not a badge of dishonor. The accounts of the Auditor-General do not group the debtors.

Unfortunately, neither the Auditor-General nor the Treasurer left papers (at least, they are not among the documents of this Office relating to the War) giving a concise account of the Moneys actually received and expended. Therefore, the only way in which a summary of their total transactions can be had, and that imperfectly, is by bringing their numerous papers together.

**Claims against the State**

The work of the Auditor-General, like that of the Treasurer, was seen in every Department that helped to carry on the War. A few of the miscellaneous Claims will give an idea of what the Auditor-General was obliged to consider and pass upon:—

Albany — 18th March — personally appeared before me, Ebenezer Kelsey, the person in the Precedent Sertificate and made oath that he never received an Pay from the Bretches (British) or any of the States from the Day he was Taken Presener until the day he returned.

Sworning before me the Day above mentioned.

John Price Justice.

1781	Squire Fanshar to William Adams —	
March —	To Dressing his Wounds And Attendance for four weeks .....	£ 8. 0. 0
Augt. 31		William Adams

1785 Sworn before me — Abraham P. Lott, Aldm.

Audited 23, Septr 1785

1782	State of New York To Charles R. Webster Printer in the City Of Albany	
Aug. 19 <sup>th</sup> .	To inserting in the New York Gazetteer printed in the City of Albany Two Acts of the Legislature. the one entitled an Act for pardoning offences committed in the northeastern parts of this State passed the 14 April 1782 The other An Act for quieting the minds of the Inhabitants in the Northeastern parts of the State passed y <sup>e</sup> 14 April 1782 mak <sup>g</sup> . 18 Squares in s <sup>d</sup> paper @ 8/ p. Square .....	7. 4. 0

1783		
March 31	To inserting in the New York Gazetteer an Act of the Legislature entitled an Act to amend an Act entitled an Act to lay a Duty of excise on Strong Liquors to appropriate the Monies arising therefrom, and for the better regulating of Inns and Taverns within this State passed y <sup>e</sup> 14 March 1781 making Seven Squares @ 8/ Pr. Square .....	2.16. 0

1783	April 14 <sup>th</sup>	To inserting in y <sup>e</sup> New York Gazetteer an Act entitled an Act to repeal An Act entitled an Act to revive the Laws appointing Commissioners for detecting and defeating Conspiracies and to give certain powers to Magistrates & Courts therein mentioned passed the 27 <sup>th</sup> March 1783 making in the said Paper 4 1/2 Squares @ 8/ p Square .....	£ 1. 16.
1781	Dec <sup>r</sup> . 1 <sup>st</sup> .	To inserting the Governor's proclamation for convening the Legislature making two Squares 5 weeks _____ p <sup>r</sup> . Square..	1. 6. 8
	Albany Aug. 19 1786	Errors & Emissions Excepted.	£ 13. 2. 8

C. R. Webster

**Claims for Damages by the Enemy**

No Claims against the State are more pathetic than those for Damages by the Raids of the Enemy. Some of the comments were as follows:—"The Robbers has taken out of my House"; "His wife after being taken prisoner and a child of 18 mos murdered"; "To one son Kild"; "Two brothers murdered and his father taken"; "by the wanton destruction of the Enemy"; "Widow of \_\_\_\_\_ who was Killed by the Enemy and all his effects burned"; "by the Enemys to America"; "Killet and Daken of this Fammely My Father and Mother My Brothers wife with 8 Children and one sarvan maith one Brother Daken Brasenor [Prisoner] lost"; "by the Enemy, the Indians & worse as they, the British and Torrys"; "His father killed by the Enemy"; "I loose more than Double the sum above, besides my son of Seventeen years of age who was killed same time"

A bill of Dammage of Isaac Davis May 22nd yr. 1780.

Bildings housses barens and barks valued att.....	£250 0 0
Wheren Close of all my famaly vauied att.....	34 14 0
Waggon an plow gers all Complete valued att.....	20 0 0
three beds garnished wed all valued att.....	20 10 0
horssees and Ship and hids valued att.....	20 0 0
Chist and Suggester and money valued att.....	12 0 0
Houssel furnish all valued att.....	19 3 0
fences gren and apeltrees valued att.....	15 0 0
horn Cuttels to they valued att.....	12 10 0
Arms and Cutterments Sords and pistils.....	7 16 0
Hoksseds pots an Cattels att.....	7 18 0
taner and Currermen tolls att.....	4 0 0
Sleys and gers wed all att.....	7 10 0
Sadals bridles Sets and Sids att.....	6 10 0
Carpentters tuls wed all Complete att.....	6 10 0
Sumekers tuls and lader att.....	4 10 0
Bags and flowers att.....	3 0 0

12 Feby.

Isaac Davis. 465 11 0

The Claims are more accurately localized than is the case with any other class of Claims. In Albany County the sufferers lived in the Districts of East Rensselaerwyck, Hoosack, Saratoga, Schenectady and Schoharie — the latter District having been raided in 1778, 1780 and 1781. The great majority of the Claims from this County, however, arose from the Invasion of Gen. Burgoyne, in 1777. Some of them began in May, when he was at Ticonderoga; others follow on his track Southward to his defeat at Saratoga; and still others refer to Damages by his Troops “on their way to Boston”.

An Estimation of Damages Done by The Enemy at the time When General Burgoyne Was Driven with his army in this quarter in year 1777.

To Cornelius Van Veghten at Saratoga.

His Dwelling house Computed .....	£ 250 0 0
A Large new baron with Egetant Bildings of 3 Berrags and Sheep pan and Corn houses .....	250 0 0
1 Stoor hous .....	140
1 Greise mill .....	320 0 0
1 Dwelling hous of my miller .....	90 0 0
The army Laing at this place not apennal of fence left on this farm which I Suppose I cannot have Egin for .....	160 0 0
one wind mill .....	7 0 0
5 Eyron Shad Slays .....	28 0 0
3 plows .....	14 0 0
2 Harres .....	8 0 0
6 Horn Cattle .....	24 0 0
7 Hors lind .....	70 0 0
45 Hogs lind .....	40 0 0

a quantity of Grean Left in the Stoorhouse and in the mill which I cannot account for.

31 Jany.

Cornelius Van Veghten.

In Charlotte County, as in Albany, most of the Claims followed in the wake of Burgoyne's Expedition, including some relating to the retreat at Fort Edward, in July, 1777. There are others in connection with Major Charlton's Party, Oct. 10, 1780. The Districts of the County that suffered the most were:— Fort Edward, Kingsbury, Lake Champlain and White Creek; and some of Claims give additional light to the history of the settlements along Lake Champlain. The story of William Gilliland's life was particularly sad.

ESTIMATE of Loss sustained by William Gilliland and his Tenants formerly of Lake Champlain, in the State of New York, since the commencement of the present War, supposed by the Depredations of the Enemy. Vizt.

15 Head of Horned Cattle left behind on his plantations and at Hospital Point, . . . . .	Value	£ 119	8	Specie
5 Horses and Mares “do” and at Crown Point when that Garrison was evacuated.....			60	
11 or 12 Swine besides pigs .....			26	
Bulky Furniture and farming Utensils left behind, Looms etc.....			150	
A large Quantity of Manufactured and some new Iron and Steel Burried, but supposed to be found by the Enemy, some of those Who assisted in Burying them having gone to the Enemy.....			100	
3 New Pot-Ash Kettles left behind.....			60	
Grist Saw Mills Burned, he is informed by the Enemy .....			250	

		Specie
4 Different Farm Houses of my own "Ditto" ..	£ 200	
24 Dwelling Houses of my Tenants who were greatly in my Debt together with Barns and other out-houses and some fences said to be destroyed by the Enemy ..	1200	
Effects left at Ticonderoga and said to be taken or destroyed by the Enemy ...	44	8
Several Acres of Flax left behind to be used or destroyed by the Enemy, if not rotted ..	10	
An Original Map of Lake Champlain, laid down from an actual Survey, finely embellished, with several private surveys thereon of my own making, said to be lost by Genl. Arnold when he was defeated by the Enemy on the Lake, Cost more than ..	30	
Computed Value of a Crop sold Udney Hay for the use of one Army which he refuses to pay for, because used or destroyed by the Enemy, as he alleges ..	656	15
Property sent for me from Montreal to St. John's to be forwarded to me in 1775 by Mr. Dan'l. Turner, and and which I have been informed fell into the Enemies hands at that post ..	29	4 10
Oak Timber and Hay Cutt on my Lands by the Enemy, or those within their Lines, some possession to a large amount as I am informed and may be in Value ..	1000	
	£3943	15 10

State of New York Ss. William Gilliland late of Lake Champlain but at present of the City and County of Albany Merchant being duly Sworn Deposith and saith, that the within Account in the manner and form in which it is charged Contains the Articles of real and personal property, which he verily believes was taken burnt used or destroyed by the Enemy— And that the prices stated opposite the respective Articles, are reasonable according to the best of his knowledge and belief.

William Gilliland

Sworn before me this 25th., day of February 1782.

Robert Yates.

Dutchess County seemed to escape with but a few Claims for Damages, except "When the Enemy surprized our Guard at Ward's House". Westchester County sent in several Claims due to the burning of houses when the British Army occupied Peekskill, in March, 1777. The latter Claims were accompanied by the statements of Appraisers appointed to value the buildings. Orange County sent in no Claims that appear among the documents.

The County of Tryon was the worst sufferer. Bills for Damages were sent from the following localities:—Andreastown, Beaver Dam, Butlers borough, Canajoharie District, Caughnawaga District, Cherry Valley, Coenradt's Town, Curry's Town, Durlach, German Flats District, Herkimer's Town, Kingsland District, Jerseyfield, Little Falls, Mohawk District, Old England District, Palatine District, Remasniders Bush, Saggenigo, Sand Flats, Springfield, Stone Arabia, Warrensborough, Warren's Bush.

The second Raid of Sir John Johnson, in October, 1780, was the cause of nearly all the claims in Tryon County. Full descriptions will be found in the "Public Papers of George Clinton", in "The Northern Invasion", by Franklin B. Hough, 1866; in "Schoharie County and Border Wars of New York", by J. R. Sims, 1845; and in "The Old New York Frontier", by Francis Whiting Halsey, 1900. Briefly stated, the object of the Raid was to cut off the supplies upon which General Washington depended; and to destroy the resources of all, in the valleys of



the Mohawk and the Schoharie, who were friendly to the American Cause. Johnson's Army, organized in Canada, made a detour to the westward and began by attacking the three Forts on the Schoharie, none of which were taken. The Enemy devastated the Schoharie valley, and continued the work in the Mohawk valley. They defeated Col. John Brown at Fort Paris (Palatine Bridge); but, in the end, they were defeated by Gen. Robert Van Rensselaer, and fled. The documents give the dates when the following places were raided:— Caughnawaga, Oct. 18; Durlach, Stone Arabia and Mohawk District, Oct. 19; Warrensborough, Oct. 25.

The documents also record a Raid, by John Dockstader, July 9, 1781. On Oct. 24, of that year, about 700 British and Indians, under Maj. Ross and Maj. Walter Butler, entered Currytown, among the Mohawk River settlements. They continued on the south bank of the River, burning buildings and taking Prisoners. From Auriesville, they proceed to Fort Hunter, crossed the Schoharie River and went as far as Yankee Hill in the present town of Florida. Thence they turned directly back to Johnstown. The next day, Col. Willett overtook them near Johnson Hall, and the Enemy retreated to the East and West Canada Creeks.

Earlier Raids had been made on Cherry Valley, Nov. 11, 1778; and on Caughnawaga, May 22, 1780; and still other Raids were made in 1782. Several Claims are made for "Damages to the Oneidas and Tuscaroras, the Allies of the Confederated States". Herkimer's Town and the German Flats were raided at the time of the Battle of Oriskany, Aug. 6, 1777. The latter was also raided in Sept., 1778.

A List of the Real and Personal Effects of Frederick Fisher Wantonly taken and destroyed by the Enemy in the Year 1780.

A Dwelling House—Burnt.....	£ 100 0 0
2 Beds and Bedding.....	20 16
Mens and Womens Ware.....	23 4
A Tea Kettle.....	4
A Brass Kettle.....	0 9
Plates.....	19 19
Earthen Ware.....	1 11
2 Brass Ladles.....	0 9
A Silver Mounted Sword.....	7
2 Guns.....	2 10
Holsters and Pistols.....	2 16
A Saddle Bridle and Saddle Bags.....	3 4
A pair Boots.....	1 12
2 Negroes and a wench — carryed off.....	240
A Barn and 2 Barracks Burnt.....	35
12 Load Hay do.....	15
50 Scipples Indian Corn do 3/.....	7 10
2 Horses—carryed off.....	30
A Set Horse Harness.....	22 10
	<hr/>
	£ 494 7 0

State of New York Ss. Frederick Fisher being duly sworn depositeh and saith that the above Account contains the Articles belonging to him which were burnt or destroyed or carryed off by the Enemy and that the prices affixed opposite to the same are reasonable.

Sworn before me this day of Jany. 1782.

Robt. Yates.

Fredk. Fisher [Col.]

State of New York Tryon County. An Account of the Damages which Samuel Campbell of Cherry Valley have Sustained by the Enemy on the Eleventh of November 1778.

	£	S	D
To one Dwelling house burnt.....	150		
To Two barns burnt.....	150		
To two horses taken away.....	30		
To two mears and one Coalt do.....	20		
To one Cow taken away.....	5		
To one beef burnt.....	5		
To four fat hogs killed.....	12		
To one Negro boy carried off.....	50		
To one Waggon burnt.....	7		
To one Slay and Harness burnt.....	6		
To thirty Loads of hay do.....	30		
To wheat and peas and oats burnt in the Straw.....	50		
To Corn and Potatoes and flax burnt.....	10		
To one watch taken away.....	6		
To two Sadls and bridles carryed off.....	5	10	
To Cloathing and house all furniture burt or carryed off.....	200		
To Cash taken away.....	60		
	<hr/>		
Jany. 25, 1782.	£	795	10 0

Saml. Campbell [Col.]

The Claims in Ulster County were, in most cases, for Damages when Kingston was burned by Gen. John Vaughan, Oct. 16, 1777:—

Memorandum of goods burnt by the Enemy in Kingston Eusopes.

One FetherBed Holld. Tick 1 Boulster, 1 Pillow, 1 Coverlin to the Bed,.....	£	14	0	0
1 Bedsted 20/ One green Rug 55/.....		3	15	0
2 larg Rose Blanckets.....		1	8	
1 Larg lookinglass.....		6	0	
2 Chaina Teapots.....		0	16	
Eight Burnt Chaina Chocolate Cups.....		0	10	
1/2 Doz. Tea Cups and saucers.....		0	14	
Four do plates.....		0	2	
2 larg Cream Couler sauce Cups.....		0	4	
1/2 Doz. Blew Chaina plates.....		0	6	
1/2 Doz. Cream Colour do.....		0	2	6
One Dining Table Black Cherry wood.....		1	4	
One do Teable larg.....		1		
One larg Copper Kittle.....		3	13	9
One do Brass.....		1	12	
Six Flat back Chairs.....		1	16	
One holland Cubberd Neatly Adorned with wax Work.....		10		
One Barrel Soap.....		1	12	
Three Wine Canters.....		0	6	
Four do Glasses.....		0	6	
One Chest wt Cloathing and linnen.....		1	10	
One do wt Sundry books as 1 larg Dutch Bible.....		3		
One larg Knibbe one Sermon book some of the others Divinity & some History..		1	12	
One New Spining Weale.....		1	12	
Twelve Pictures wt Glass over, forgot the price alow.....			18	
One larg Knot Bowl Cost.....		1	4	

Two larg Knot Bowls Cost 32/ one do 8/.....	£ 2
Two Beds wt Straw or Straw Beds.....	2 10
Two fine workt Baskets .....	0 16
One Tapend Water Crane.....	0 6

£ 54 17 3

Corn<sup>s</sup>. Van Santvoordt.

After some of the worst efforts of the Enemy had been made, the Legislature, Nov. 22, 1781, passed this Concurrent Resolution:—

Resolved that the honorable the Chief Justice and puisne justic of the Supreme Court of Judicature of this State for the time being, be, and they are hereby respectively authorized and requested to collect returns and evidence in the manner described in the letter from the Honorable Robert R. Livingston Esqr of the 12th instant to his Excellency the Governor of this State attendant on his Excellency's Message of this Day of the Damage done by the Enemy within this State, by the wanton destruction of property, and that the Legislature will make provision for defraying the Expense attendant on this Business and for compensating the Chief Justice and puisne justices for their services herein.

Judge Robert Yates acted under this Resolution. He gave two separate Reports to the Legislature; one of them in 1781, and the other without a date. His charge was 2/— pr each deposition.

State of New York to Robert Yates Dr.

To taking a Number of Depositions respecting Losses sustain'd by the Depredation of the Enemy in the Northern Parts of this State Vizt. 227 a 2/

£ 22..14..

[This Account was audited and paid in 1790]

The following were Claimants for Damages by the Enemy:—

*Albany County*

Abeel James	Davis Catherina	Merkel John	Swart Peter
Ball Johannis	Deitz William	Merkle Hendrick	Swart Tuenis
Bauk Johannis	Eckeson Thomas	Meyer Christian	Taylor Jeremiah
Bauk John William	Eckeson Tiunes	Nukel Gerrit C.	Van den bergh Evert
Bauk Thomas	Enters Peter	Nukerk John	Van den bergh John
Bauk William	Enters Jacob	Porks Daniel	Van Slick Marteynis
Beck Martinus	Forster Anna	Rechtmeyer George	Vroman Adam
Becker Abraham	Forster George	Reinhardt George Fr.	Vroman Peter I.
Becker Albertus	Freymier Johannes	Rickart Eva	Vrooman Barent
Becker Harmanus	Graham John	Rickart George	Vrooman Barent, jr.
Becker Isaac	Hills George	Rickert Johannes	Vrooman Johan
Becker Johannes Jos.	Honak Henry	Robinson Charles	Vrooman Peter
Becker John	Kercher Philip	Schaefer Jacob	Vrooman Simon
Becker John Albertus	Kest Richard	Schaffer Martinis	Vrooman Tunis
Becker Peter	Kniskern Johannes	Scheffer Jost	Waite William
Becker Storm	Kniskern William	Schell Jost'	Warner George
Becker Storm, jr.	Koeningh Michael	Schelman George	Warner Nicholas
Belknap Abel	Lansing Garret J.	Schneider Peter	Wendell Abraham
Bellinger Johannis	Lansing Isaac N.	Shafer Hendrick	Wendell Evert
Bellinger Marcus	Lawyer Jacob	Sidnich William	Werth John Jacob
Bergh Philip	Lawyer Johannis	Sillenick Harmanus	Winne Daniel
Borll Johannis	Lawyer Lorence	Snyder William	Winne John
Borst Baltus	Luke Jacob	Sternberg Abraham	Yates Peter
Borst Hendrick	McCrea John	Sternberger Nicklas	Zielie Martinis
Brown Christian, Capt.	Mann Peter	Sternbergh David	Ziellie Peter, jr.
Cramer Charles	Mattise Johannis	Stubrach Hendrick	Zimmer Jacob

*Charlotte County*

Baker Albert	Durkee Thomas	Moor James, jr.	Watson John
Belknap Abel	Gilliland William	Parks David	Wilson Samuel
Bitler John	Harris Elizabeth	Sanders Peter	Winne Peter
Bristoll Silas	Harris Moses	Sherwood Seth	
Durkee James	Moor James	Vallance David	

*Dutchess County*

Crane Joseph, Dr.

*Tryon County*

Abeel John	Durmot Michael	House Joseph	Oothout Abraham
Antus Coenrat	Earnest Christian	Hunt Timothy	Osterhout John
Armstrong Archibald	Ecker George	Hyer Peter	Park John
Badas Michael	Ecker Jacob	Iseman John	Petri Johannes M.
Bader Michael	Eliot Andrew	Ittig Christian	Petri Mars
Baldsperger John	Ellwood Peter	Keller Henry	Petry John Marks
Banner Johanns	Finck Andrew	Keller Johannes	Petry William
Barbelat Jacob	Fisher Frederick, Col.	Keltz Conrath	Philipse Volkert
Barden Michael	Folmer Thomas	Kennedy James	Phillips William
Barth Margaret (Widow)	Foltz Peter	Kennedy Robert	Pifer Peter
Baschou John	Fonda Adam	Kentor John	Potman David
Batcheller Zephaniah	Fonda Jelles	Kesler John, jr.	Potman David, jr.
Baxter Thomas	Fonda John	Kessler John	Potman Frederick
Bell Dorothy (Widow)	Foror Rudolph	Kinkead Crownidge	Quackenboss Abraham, jr.
Bellinger John	Fox Frederick	Klumph Thomas	Quackenboss Peter J.
Bellinger Peter, jr.	Fox George	Kortright Henry	Quackenbush Myndert W.
Bellinger William	Fox John	Lambet Peter	Raspoll Martes
Bennett Amos	Frank Albart	Lampfor Peter	Relley John
Bowman Eva	Frank Frederick	Lewis Adam	Remsnyder Hendrick
Boyay Catharine	Frank Johanns	Lewis David	Rickey James
Boyer John	Frank John	Lewis Frederick	Rung Hendrick
Brookman Godfried	Frank Lawrence	Lewis Hendrick	Ryckart Lodowick
Campbell James	Frank Timothy	Lively Simon	Sammons Samson
Campbell John	Frantz Sebastian	Loucks Henry	Schell Johannes
Campbell Samuel, Col.	Gardener Samuel	Loup William	Schimmell Francis
Cannan Andrew	Gardenier Jacob	Lythaa Niclas	Schmit Johannes
Cannon Matthew	Gettman Frederick	Mabie Harmanus	Schoemaker John
Clyde Samuel, Col.	Gibson William	McCollom Daniel	Schoemaker Thomas
Coppernoll Nicholas	Gordon Robert	McDermid Michael	Seroos Christian
Coppernoll Richard	Grim Henry	McGraw Daniel	Shaddack Thomas
Crissman Gottfried	Guile John	McKillip John	Shallop Frederick
Cristman Frederick	Haag Frederick	McKillup Archibald	Shell John, sr.
Cristman Jacob	Hall William	McKown James	Shew Godfrey
Cristman Nicholas, sr.	Hansen Hendrick	Marlatt Mark	Shoemaker Frederick
Cromwell Jacobus	Hansen Nicholas	Marr James	Shultys Christopher
Dachsteder John Nicholas	Hansen Peter	Miller Henry	Slouwits (Widow)
Davis Jacob	Harnes John	Miller Valentine	Small Susanna (Widow)
Davis James, jr.	Haywisen Martin	Mitchell Hugh	Smith John
Davis Patrick	Herder Lawrence	Moor James	Snock William
Davis Thomas	Harter Henry	Moore Jacob	Spornheyer William
Deline William	Hess Augustinis, jr.	Moore John	Staring Adam
Dellinbagh John	Hess Augustinus, sr.	Notman Jacob	Starring Nicholas
Dickson James	Hess Frederick	Nukerk George C.	Steen Conrad
Diefendorff Jacob, jr.	Hess Johannes	Nukle John	Stine William
Dietz Jacobus	Hess John	Ohrendorff George	Throop George
Dietz John	Hessler John	Ohrendorff Peter	Tillebagh John
Dietz William	Hews Catharine	Ohrendorph Frederick	Toror Rudolph
Dockstader Frederick	Hews James	Ohrendorph Frederic, jr.	Van Alstine Gilbert
Dorrs Matthias	Heyser John	Ohrendorph John	Van Brackelen Gysbert
Doxstadder George	Hoff Richard	Oneidas & Tuscaroras	Van Brackelen Nicholas

Van den berg Wynant	Veeder Volkert	Wempel Margareta	Wimer Andrew
Van der merk John	Vrooman Henry	Wemple John B.	Winkel John
Van der Wycke John	Warts Matise	Wever Jacob	Wohleben Abraham
Van Eps Charles	Wasel George	Wicks Samuel	Wolleben Peter
Van Eps John E.	Weatherstraw Henry	Willson Andrew	Woolhaver Jacob
Veeder Abraham	Weaver Nicholas	Willson James	Young Adam
Veeder Johannis	Wempel Barent	Willson Samuel	Zieleis John

*Ulster County*

Beekman Cornelius	Elmendorph Cornelius	Houghtaling Teunes	Slegt Teunis
Bogardus Nicholas	Elmendorph Jacobus & Cornelius	Houghtaling Wilhelmus	Smart Petrus
Cox David	Eltinge William	Low Jacobus	Snyder Johannis
De Lametter David	Freer Abraham	McDowell James	Swart Adam
De Witt Jacob R., Capt.	Freer Samuel	McLean John	Tappen Christopher
Doyl Charles	Groen Jacob Marinus	Masten Benjamin	Ten Brook Jacob
Dumon Peter	Hasbrouck Abraham	Persen Adam	Tremper Jacob
Dumond Egbert	Hasbrouck Elias	Persen Johannis	Van Gaasbeck Abraham
Elmendorph Abraham	Hodlor Peter	Persen Matthew & Alida	Van Santvoordt Cornelius
Elmendorph Arent	Hoffman Anthony	Roggen Franz & Peter	Wittaker John
Elmendorph Conradt C.		Slegt Johannis	Wynkoop Dirck

*Westchester County*

Hunt Phinehas

The following Claims for Damages cannot be identified, as to location. It is probable that most of them were caused by Johnson's Raids in the valley of the Mohawk.

Bancker Evert	Ittig Michael	Patingill William	Van Everah Cornelius
Banda Milchior	Kelly John	Potman Cornelius	Van Everah John
Carner Charles	Kock Jurgen	Poyar John	Van Schaick Jacob
Cunningham William	Kock Soferines	Rechtmyer George Christian	Van Valkenburgh Abraham
Davis Elizabeth	Lansing Abraham	Scott James	Van Valkenburgh Jacob
Davis Isaac	Lansing Gerret A.	Snell Adam	Van Veghten Cornelius
Docksteder John	Lansing Isaac H.	Steen John	Vroman Bartholomew
Doty Isaac	Lewis Peter	Sternberger Abraham	Vroman Jonas
Fisher Catharine	Mabee Petrus	Tisese John	Vrooman Peter C.
Hansen Barant	McDavitt Charles	Van Alstine Jacob	Weaver George
Hen Marka	Marks (Mr.)	Van den bergh Cornelius	Weaver Johan George
Hesler Conradt	Newkirk Abraham		

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**Claims of the State against the United States**

His Accounts with the United States show Mr. Curtenius' most accurate, and pains-taking work. The conduct of that work brought Mr. Curtenius into close relations with Robert Morris, the Financier; Robert Troup and Oliver Wolcott, Secretaries of the United States Treasury; Michael Hillegas, Treasurer of the United States; John Pierce, of the United States Treasury Department; Joseph Nourse, Register of the United States; Alexander Hamilton, Receiver of Continental Taxes; Patrick Ferrall, Commissioner of United States Accounts; Benjamin Mifflin, Clerk of the Office of United States Accounts; Joseph Howell, jr., Commissioner of United States Army Accounts; William Barber, Continental Commissioner; and Daniel Tillinghast, Continental Agent. Many of the documents bear the names, and often the signatures, of these prominent men.

A law of the United States, dated May 7, 1787, repealed the law of Oct. 13, 1786, establishing a Board to Liquidate and Settle all Accounts between the United States and Individual States. It provided for the appointment of five Commissioners to go to the five Districts to state the Account of each District, respectively, with the United States. The five Districts were: the States of New Hampshire, Massachusetts, Connecticut and Rhode Island; the States of New York and New Jersey; the States of Pennsylvania, Delaware and Maryland; the States of Virginia and North Carolina; the States of South Carolina and Georgia. The several States were limited to six months after the Commissioner had notified the Governor of each that he was ready to proceed; after which time all Claims were shut off. On June 24, 1788, a law was passed extending the time three months, that is to Oct. 1, 1788.

When the Government of the United States notified the several States of the passage of the law, noted above, this Statement was given out:—

Amount of Cash charg'd by Congress to Each Particular State vizt —

		Dollars	90th	8th
New Hampshire	reduced to Specie	440.710	75	2
Massachusetts	do	1.248.765	28	
Rhode Island	do	1.028.511	33	6
Conneticut	do	956.407	14	1
New York	do	811.728	41	
New Jersey	do	331.869	56	2
Pennsylvania	do	2.075.606	48	4
Delaware	do	63.817	5	
Maryland	do	609.433	10	6
Virginia	do	363.931	82	3
North Carolina	do	787.200	30	3
South Carolina	do	971.789	40	2
Georgia	do	678.964	68	3
<b>Total</b>		<b>10.368.785</b>	<b>84</b>	

CIRCULAR LETTER OF INSTRUCTIONS TO THE COMMISSIONERS FOR SETTLING CLAIMS OF THE SEVERAL STATES AGAINST THE UNITED STATES.

Office of Finance 7th Septem<sup>r</sup>. 1782.

Sir, The Comptroller of the Treasury having given you his Instructions as to the Form of settling Accounts, there are two particulars to which I will call your Attention. It has constantly been kept in view by Congress that Interest should be allow'd to the States for any disproportion of Advances & this Idea is still pursued in the Ordinance under which you act.

You must therefore on every Advance made by the State after fixing the value precisely allow an Interest at Six pr Cent until the First day of this year & charge a like Interest on Advances to them. In settling the Accounts with Individuals, you will consider that artful Men have frequently taken advantage of the Public & that in many Instances public Officers have frequently taken advantages of the weak & unprotected — You will therefore always remember that it is your Duty to do Justice in the Prosecution of this Duty — You will take care also, to discover & bring to Light, pursue and punish Fraud & Peculation of every kind, wherever you may meet with them.

I wish you Success & am Sir

Commissioners for settling  
Accounts with the States

Your most Obedt. Serv<sup>t</sup>.

Robt. Morris

These queries having been proposed by Lewis Pintard, Esqr. Commissioner for liquidating the Accounts in the State of New Jersey & Danl. Desaussure Esqr. Commiss<sup>r</sup>. in the State Maryland, have been considered & the following Answers annex'd to them Viz:

In settling the Accounts between a State & the United States it will be necessary that the Commissioner be previously inform'd on the following heads Viz:

- Query 1st. Is the whole, or any part of the Expence to be allow'd for Fortifications for the defence of the State, or any particular place within such State?
- 2nd. Is the whole or any part of the Expence for the Militia to be allow'd, either when invaded, or in danger of any Invasion by the common Enemy, or for suppressing Rebellion against the State, or when employ'd against the Indians?
- 3rd. In what proportions are the States to be allow'd for cloathing the Continental Troops raised by each State?
- 4th. Are all Camp & Military Stores of every denomination to be charged to the United States whether made use of by the Regulars or Militia? In this department it is presum'd there will be great quantities of Arms & Ammunition expended by the Militia which cannot be accounted for.
- 5th. Are Individual States to be allow'd the disbursements for Gallies or other armed vessels not ordered by Congress?
- 6th. Are they to be allow'd for Obstructions sunk or intended to be sunk in order to prevent the Enemies Vessels going up to the Cities of the United States?

Answer to No. 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 & 6 In all these matters the Commiss<sup>r</sup>. will be regulated by the resolution of Congress, according to the true Intent & meaning. When charges are authorized by the existing Resolves, they must be passed: & when they ought not to be admitted, they must be rejected. In doubtful cases Application must be made to the Superintendant of Finance, who will state a general Question to Congress & receive the answer without communicating the name of the State.

Query 7th. Are all disbursements for presents to Indians to be admitted as a Charge against the Union?

Answer to No. 7 No Charge for Presents to, or Treaties with Indians will be admitted unless authorized by Congress.

Query 8th. If a State hath settled & paid Accounts which shall be admitted to be a charge against the Union & it appears to the Commissioner that a considerable overcharge was made in any part thereof; shall he deduct so much as he shall judge to be an overcharge?

Answer to No. 8 All such Accounts with their Vouchers must be examin'd & all improper as well as overcharges deducted & the Commiss<sup>r</sup>. must endeavour by every means to detect all Frauds & discover all Errors.

Query 9th. Is it not the intention of Congress that the Acco<sup>ts</sup>. Current between the United States & each State be closed the 31st December in every year since the commencement of the War, & to which end, the Accounts for each Department are to be liquidated accordingly?

Answer to No. 9 The Instructions of the Superintendant of Finance on this subject of the 7th September 1782 contain an answer.

Query 10th. Shall the Charges made for Expresses to or from Congress or within the State be admitted in the Account?

Answer to No. 10 This will depend on particular circumstances, of which the Commissioner will judge.

Query 11th. Shall the State be allow'd the Charges for maintenance of Prisoners of War?

Answer to No. 11 Charges for maintenance &c. of Prisoners of War must be supported by such Sufficient Vouchers as will authorize a Charge against the Enemy; if not, they must be rejected.

- Query 12th. Shall payments made to Continental Officers, either for recruiting or other services be allow'd, or even where it does not appear, for what services he received the same?
- Answer to No. 12 The Commissioner will be directed by the Resolution of Congress whether charges for money advanc'd to Continental Officers for recruiting or other services are to be admitted: but no charges must be allowed without proving the appropriation or actual expenditure of the money for the uses mentioned in the Account.
- Query 13th. Whether Certificates given to Individuals are to be taken as they stand & new ones given for their amount, or whether they are to be re-examin'd & new prices affixed to the Articles when they have been over or undercharg'd.
- Answer to No. 13 Certificates given by Qr. Masters or Commissarys to Individuals must be re-examin'd, the Articles shewn & their Value determin'd that the receiver of them may be charg'd & made accountable to the Commissioners appointed for the respective departments. See Resolve of Congress of 23d August 1780 which must be strictly attended to.
- Query 14th. What mode is to be pursued to affix the prices of Articles furnished & services performed in each State, if they are not pointed out in the Instructions whether it would not be proper for the Commiss<sup>rs</sup>. to be directed to apply to the Chief Justice & other Judges of the different Counties, to fix the same, as it would be improper for him to take upon himself a matter of so great consequence?
- Answer to No. 14 The Commiss<sup>rs</sup>. are appointed & empowered to make final settlements according to Equity & good Conscience, without applying to other Judges, unless it be for necessary information.
- Query 15th. Are the different Commiss<sup>rs</sup>. to correspond with each other, in order to give such information as may be useful in the respective departments; if they are, should not all letters to & from them respecting the business of their office be free of postage?
- Answer to No. 15 The Commissioners must correspond with one another when necessary & keep an Account of Postage — no Franks can be allowed.
- Query 16th. By what Scale of Depreciation are Accounts to be settled after the 18th March 1780 being the time the Continental Table of Depreciation ended?
- Answer to No. 16 It is expected there will be few or no accounts with the States after this Period, but if there are, they must be valued by the Scale of the Individual State, unless Congress shall otherwise direct, in which case the Commissioner will be furnished with their Act — With Individuals no other Scale is necessary than Equity & good Conscience.

## INSTRUCTIONS TO THE AUDITOR OF THE STATE OF NEW YORK

Sir, Congress having determined to send a Commissioner into this State to adjust and settle the Accounts between the United States and this State, it is because indispensibly necessary so to arrange the Materials for this Adjustment as that the Account Current may be stated with Despatch Accuracy and Perspicuity.

The United States are to be debited with all expenditures made for their Use by the late Congress of this State, by the Convention thereof, by the different Committees, by the Treasurer, the State Agent, the Auditors for liquidating the Accounts of the Army, the Commissioner to be appointed by the Act to raise the sum of £16,000 and the further sum of £16,000 by tax within this State and for selling public Accounts, or by any other Officer of this State, and for that purpose you shall require from them Transcripts of all Accounts heretofore audited and for which Payments hath not yet been made by the Treasurer, and you shall call on the Treasurer for an Account of all Monies paid by him and which are chargeable to the United States — the Accounts of these Expenditures you will collect and digest in such Manner as that the Advances made in each Year shall stand separate, the



Amount of all Advances to the second of September 1777 you are to consider as having been paid in Money equivalent to Specie—from thence forward you are to charge the specific Value of the different Articles in Specie in such Manner as Abraham Yates Philip Schuyler and John Lansing Junior or any two of them shall direct except for the Pay of the Troops or Militia which is to be charged in the nominal Sum paid and considered as Specie.

You will carefully insert the Dates when Payments were made and when you have collected all the Accounts of this State against the United States you will then open Accounts captioned as follows. The United States for Wheat or Flour etc., (as the Case may be) Debtor—and under the Account of Wheat you are to enter all Charges for Wheat which you may have made in the Accounts above mentioned, in order that it may be seen at one view how much Wheat has been furnished, the Time when and at what Price—In like Manner you are to charge every other Article furnished by this State or any Services performed for which the State has made Payment, and as a variety of Articles may have been furnished which cannot come under one general Head, you will open an Account in which to charge such Articles.

You are not by any means to adjust the Accounts of this State with any person appointed or to be appointed by the United States until you have laid the Accounts as arranged by you before the said Abraham Yates Philip Schuyler and John Lansing Junr. Esquires and shall have taken their direction or the Direction of the Major part of them, to those Gentlemen you will also apply when any Difficulties arise in the Execution of this important Business and their Determination you are to consider as binding on you.

Property to a vast Amount has been purchased or taken from the Citizens of this State by compulsory or Impress Laws or by illegal Impresses for which the People have, if paid at all, been paid in a depreciated Money and at a Rate much below the Par in other States and it is the intention of the Legislature that the Difference of Depreciation in this State and other States should be charged to the United States, and in order to enable you to determine with any tolerable Degree of Precision what has been so furnished as aforesaid, it will be necessary that you should call on Jacob Cuyler Esquire late Deputy Commissary of Purchases for an Account of all Supplies purchased or taken, specifying the Date of the Purchase the Time when paid, the Articles purchased or Services performed, distinguishing what has been paid, for and what not,—like Application you will make to Morgan Lewis Esquire to Hugh Hugh Esquire, to Udney Hay Esquire late Deputy Qr. Masters General, to Mr. Nicholas Quackenbush Ass. D. Q. Master General, to Mr. Andrew Bostwick Forage Master General, to the Commissioners for auditing Accounts in the Northern Department and to every other public Officer employed in purchasing and at the Head of any Departments within this State, these Accounts must be digested by you in like Manner as before directed with the other Accounts of this State so that the aggregate amount of each particular Article may be determined at one View.

You shall by Advertisement in the public Papers require the Commissioners of Sequestration and every other public Office appointed by the Congress of this State, by the Convention thereof or by any Committee to come and settle Accounts with you without Delay and shall also require all Persons having Claims on this State to prefer their Accounts that you may audit them, and you shall keep Copies of every Account by you audited, in order that you may charge the United States with every Article furnished by the Accountants and which may with Propriety be charged to the United States.

The Cannon and Military Stores taken by order of the Congress or Convention of this State from the Officers of the King of Great Britain and which may have been delivered to any Officer of the United States you are to charge to the United States.

You will procure all the Journals of Congress as well those already published as those which may hereafter be published and make a Schedule of all such as relate to Requisitions on this State, noting their Substance in such Schedule that the Gentlemen appointed to give you additional Instructions may take them into Consideration and determine the Use to be made of them in a final Settlement with the United States.

If a Commissioner from Congress comes into this State to adjust Accounts and settle with the State and Citizens thereof, you shall require from such Commissioners a Copy of his Instructions so far as they relate to the Principles on which he is to make such Settlement, Copies of which you shall transmit the Gentlemen appointed to give you additional Instructions.

Poughkeepsie 13th: April 1782.

By Order of the Senate.

Pierre Van Cortlandt Presdt.

By Order of the Assembly

Evert Bancker Speaker.

QUERIES OF PETER T. CURTENIUS, AUDITOR GENERAL, AND ANSWERS BY PHILIP SCHUYLER, COMMISSIONER (THE OTHER COMMISSIONERS BEING JOHN LANSING, JR. AND ABRAHAM YATES), MARCH 11, 1784.

May 15th 1775, Vol. 1, Page 102. Congress Resolve that the Warlike Stores be remov'd from New York — Query Whether this Resolve will authorise the State of New York to charge the Expence of removing the Cannon &c out of Town, because Congress do not say they will be at the expence of such removal. Yes

June 22d Page 126. It is resolved to employ the Green Mountain boys, for the defence of America. The State of New York furnished them with cloathing — Query Whether the United States are to be charg'd with the Cloathing they were furnish'd with? Yes

October 22d. It is resolved by Congress that New York shall raise an Artillery Company, without saying that the Continent would be at the expence — Query, Whether the expence of raising & paying this Company can with propriety be charg'd to the Continent Yes

Novem<sup>r</sup> 4th. Congress recommend to the different Colonies to keep their Gun Smiths at Work to manufacture good Fire Locks & that the prices are to be fixt by the different Assemblies &c. This seems to imply as if the Arms were to be furnished at the expence of the Continent & yet in several subsequent resolves it appears that Stoppages were to be made out of the Soldiers wages for the Payment of the Arms — See Resolves Decr. 5th & 21st Page 280 & 300. Jany 19th, 1776. Vol 2d Page 30 Feby 17th Page 66. & in June 25, 1776 Page 230 it is resolv'd that Col Dubois shall raise a Regiment & that the Arms the Men furnish themselves with are to be valued by the Committees of the Counties & to be paid for by the Continent — this last resolve seems to contradict the Resolves that precede it —

In the years 1775 & 1776 I as Agent for the State of New York purchas'd & deliver'd a considerable number of Arms for the Use of the Continental Troops raised by our State, for which I believe no Stoppages have been made, because I never was called on by the Officers to whom I deliver'd them for the price of the Arms; of course they could not make the stoppages when they were ignorant of the price — My Orders at first from the Convention were to deliver the Arms to the Officers of our Regiments taking their Receipts for the delivery, which I did, but had no Orders to fix the price — Afterwards I receiv'd Orders to deliver all the Arms & warlike Stores to Richard Norwood Colony Store Keeper who deliver'd them out to the Officers of our Regiments & took their Receipts for the delivery in the same manner I did, without fixing the price; besides this, between Five & Six Hundred Musquets were taken out of the City Hall by the Populace belonging to the Corporation which have never been paid for and were afterwards collected by the Officers of McDougall's Regt from the Inhabitants of the City; of course no receipts were given by the Officers who receiv'd them — As the Resolves about the Arms appear to me to contradict each other — Query, Whether the Arms this State has furnish'd must be charg'd to the Continent from the delivery or not; and if the Continent is to pay for them what price must they be charg'd at.

All Arms deliver'd to Troops in the Line of the Army must be charg'd to the United States at £4. if possible —

Jany 5th 1776 Page 12. Vol 2d Congress direct the Delegates of New York to write to the Convention to furnish Genl Schuyler with what Money had been paid by them to Officers or Persons under his Command; If this has been done by the Convention the General will please to certify (when he can have recourse to his Books) what the Sums were & from whom the Stoppages were made

Answer — Jonathan Trumbull was Pay Master in 1775 & 1776. his Books contain an exact Account of all Stoppages made in favour of the State of New York

June 19th 1776 Congress recommended to the Assemblies & Conventions of the United Colonies to purchase Cloathing for the Troops rais'd for that Campaign & that they be baled, Invoiced & stor'd & to be deliver'd to the Order of Congress, or the Commander in Chief, & that the Cost be deducted from the Pay of the Soldiers: This Resolve has never been complied with, by our State, as to Stoppages — The State order'd me to purchase Cloathing & to deliver them to John Henry State Store Keeper & take his receipt for what I deliver'd, but gave me no directions about pricing them — John Henry deliver'd them to the Order of the Governor & took Receipts for the Delivery, but could fix no price to them, as he did not know the Cost, of course the Officers that receiv'd them could make no stoppages when they were ignorant of the price — Query, Whether the State must loose the Cost of them, or the Continent whose Officers neglected to demand an Acco<sup>t</sup> of the Cost.

The Cloathing must be charg'd to the United States the Auditor must support the charge, in the best manner he can; he must make every enquiry from Commissaries & Officers to obtain information on the subject

October 8th 1776 Page 404 Congress resolve that a Suit of Clothes be annually given as a Bounty to the Soldiers who shall list during the War, amounting to 20 Dollars for the present year — Query, Whether all the Suits that were deliver'd from the 1st Jany 1776 to 1st Jany 1777 are included in this Resolve & Query Whether if the Suit cost the State more than 20 Dollars, whether the United States are to be charg'd with the Overplus?

The Cloathing must be charg'd what it cost the State, with all the Incidental expences attending it

The State of New York furnish'd Cloathing in the year 1775 for Four Regiments of Continental Troops raised in this State for which no Stoppages have been made because the Cloathing were consider'd as Bounty Cloathing; but I see no Resolve of Congress in 1775 that authorises any State in that year to give Cloathing to their Troops as a Bounty. Query, Whether the Cloathing furnish'd in that year, can with propriety be charg'd to the United States as the first Bounty Cloathing was given Octr 8th 1776 — See preceding Resolve

All Cloathing must be charg'd

Octr 9th 1776 Congress order that a Commissary of Cloathing be appointed, to receive & pay for the Cloathing that should be deliver'd to him by the different States — It does not appear by any papers I am possessed of, that any Money has been receiv'd by our State for any Clothing deliv'd to Continental Clothiers, before, or after this date

April 29th 1777 Congress recommend to the different States, to transmit to the Paymasters of the Battalion the Amount of Advances made by the different States to their Officers for the Recruiting Service, in order that the Paymasters may call such Officers to Account & Feby 6th 1778 Vol 4 Page 78 It is recommended to the respective States to transmit duplicate Accounts to the Board of Treasury of Advance, made by them to the Regimental Paymasters, or other Officers of the Army; and that each State sustain the Loss which may arise from the detention of their Accounts after the 1st July 1778 — These Resolves I am apprehensive have not been complied with by our State, because the Accounts of Col<sup>s</sup> Van Schaick Gansevoort, Cortlandt & H. B. Livingston still stand open for considerable Sums advanc'd them in 1776 & 1777 for the recruiting Service — I have wrote them on the subject, some of them have been with me & say that their Accounts have been settled by the Pay Master General, & that Stoppages have been made in favour of the State of New York for the Sums receiv'd by them from the State — I desir'd them to procure Certificates from the Pay Master for that purpose which they have promised to do, but if they should not get them in time, Query, Whether it would not be proper to charge the United States with the Gross Sums advanc'd them, and produce their Receipts for Vouchers —

The United States must most certainly be charg's with all Advances made their Officers It were however to be wished, that they had been informed of those Advances, lest if no credit is given by those Officers; it may not be allowed by the State

Jan'y 5th 1779 Page 10. By this Resolve & the Resolve therein referr'd to, it will be necessary to make out an Interest Account & if an Interest Account is to be made out, & charg'd daily on every small sum which has been paid out by the State Treasurer on Continental Account, it will take up as much time to make out the Interest Account as the Continental Account. Query must the Interest be computed on the daily payments, or at the End of each Month?

This must be adjusted with the Continental Commis<sup>r</sup>

March 2d 1779 Vol 5. Page 80. Congress resolve that a proper Person be appointed to settle & pay all Accounts for Arrearages of Cloathing due to the Troops of the United States for the year 1777 — That the Clothiers of the different States make exact returns of Cloathing issued for 1777. This Resolve has not been complied with by our State Query Whether our State is to loose all the Cloathing furnisht in that year?

The Cloathing must be charg'd, & the Exigencies of the State must be pleaded for the non compliance

March 9th 1779 Page 94 & 95. It is recommended to each State to fill up their Compliment of Men by Drafts & that a Bounty of 200 Dollars be given to each Draft & that each State shall be credited for 200 Dollars for each Recruit, it shall bring into the Field for three Years, or during the War — Query, Who is the proper Person or Persons from whom I can get the information how many Men were raised on this Resolution?

We dont know, you must procure the best information you can

March 23d 1779 Page 109. This Ordinance for the Cloathing Department, has been partly complied with — I had written Orders from the Legislature to deliver all the Cloathing in Store, to the Sub Clothier and take his receipt for all the delivery which I did, but was inhibited to fix the prices — I was directed by my Orders to make a minute of the prices as they went when they were deliver'd, which was out of my power to do, for there was no scale of Depreciation then publish'd. Great part of the Cloathing I deliver'd to the Sub Clothier were purchas'd by me in April 1778 some of them were Shoes & Stockings raised by Assessments, & a price fix'd much under their real Value & the greater half, say 500 Suits of what was purchas'd in April 1778 were deliver'd December 11th 1779 — I see difficulties in settling the Cloathing Account, There are three ways to settle it, The first is, to average what the Cloathing cost pr Suit in Specie in each Year: The Second is to charge every Suit at the Price Congress fixes a suit at, in each Year: or to get the Average price from the Clothier General what a Suit cost in every Year during the War — I wait your direction which of these Modes I must adopt

That Mode which is most beneficial to the State

April 14th 1779 Congress recommend to the different States to appoint an Agent to supply their Officers with Rum at 5/4 pr Gallon, Sugar at 4/ & Tea at 8/ pr at the Expençe of the United States Query, If the Articles cost the State more than the price here limited, whether the State is to loose the difference

The Cost & Charges of those Articles must be charged

April 4th 1780 Vol 6. Page 109. Congress approve the raising 800 Men for the defence of the Frontiers of this State, & that they be entitled to receive Continental Pay and Rations — Query, Whether the State is pay in the first Instance all the Troops that have been rais'd before, and since this Period for the defence of the Frontiers, and charge the Amount to the United States — Col<sup>s</sup> Weissenfelt & Willet have applied to me to know whether I was authorised to Audit their Abstracts for the Frontier Service — I deferr'd Auditing them until I could obtain your Instructions what to do in this matter.

The Laws of the State, must be your guide.

April 13th 1781 Vol 7. Page 83. Congress recommend to the States to pay the New Levies — Query, Whether the Levies here mentioned, were those that were drafted to fill up the Continental Battalions

Probably

I have called on Col Hay for an Account of the Specific Supplies furnish'd by this State to the United States; his Answer was, that his Books and Papers were unfortunately consumed by Fire, and therefore it was out of his Power to give me any Account, but he inform'd me

that he had made regular returns from time to time to the Legislature & to the Financier of the Quantity deliver'd which Returns he was ready to attest to upon Oath — Query — Whether the Financier or Commissioner can, or will admit Col Hays Oath, as a Proof of Delivery without a particular Resolve of Congress for that purpose

The Auditor must procure the necessary Information from the Financier's Office.

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### Specie Requisitions

Some of the most important of the Auditor-General's Accounts related to Specie Requisitions. The following Commission may make more clear what the Requisitions were:—

Whereas Alexander Hamilton, Esquire, in conformity with an act of the United States in Congress Assembled, passed the 2<sup>d</sup> November, 1781, hath been duly appointed by Commission under my hand & Seal Receiver of the Continental Taxes within the State of New York, And Whereas it is doubtful whether a Receiver of Continental Taxes hath yet been recognized by the Legislature of that State, in order to obviate difficulties that might arise on that account, I do hereby especially authorize and empower the Said Alexander Hamilton, Esquire, to make application to and receive from the executive authority of the said State, the Treasury or such other Person or Persons as are or may be appointed and enabled to pay unto the Superintendent of Finances or his order for the use of the United States, the first quarterly payment of the quota of the said State in Eight Millions of dollars Specie required by Congress for the Service of this present year, and upon the Receipt of the whole or any part of the said quarterly payment, which became due to the United States on the first Day of this present Month, in the Sum of Ninety three thousand three hundred and ninety nine and one half dollars Specie, to give his Receipts or Discharges which shall be equally valid against the United States as if given by me.

Given under my hand and Seal of the Treasury at the Office of Finance in the City of Philadelphia this fifteenth day of April, 1782.

Robt. Morris —

## THE TREASURER

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Abraham Lott, appointed in 1767, was the last Treasurer of the Colony under the Crown. It might be inferred that he continued in the Office till May 8, 1777, when the Convention ordered him to turn over his money and books to the State Treasurer, and to give an account of the same. But this was not the fact. There are many documents giving the Accounts of Monies paid out by Peter Van Brugh Livingston, the Treasurer of the Provincial Congress, in 1775 and 1776. His Accounts, running for less than the first year of the war (June 17, 1775, to April 26, 1776) gave total receipts of £161,823.3.9.; of which the Continental Congress contributed one item of £62,000, and another of £18,800. The first cash received was from Col. McDougall, £100 on June 17, 1775. The signers of the New Emission of Paper money paid £45,000 into the Treasury. From July 19 to Dec. 31, 1777, the Commissioners of Sequestration sold Confiscated Property to the amount of £8036.2.2, in the Counties of Dutchess, Tryon, Ulster and Westchester.

Here is the story of Treasurer Livingston's strong box:—

1777	The State of New York to John Chipp of Kingston Dr.	
February 27th	To work, nails & stuff repairing a writing desk .....	£ 0. 8.0
	To stuff & nails for a large writing Table .....	8.0
	To making said Table .....	8.0
	To a Cupboard Lock, Hinges & Screws .....	0.6.0
	To Glew and Nails .....	1.0
	To stuff for the Box .....	5.0
	To making said Box .....	12.0    1. 4.0
	To a Packing Box 8/ a pair of Snibles for do 1/— .....	9.0
	To repairing a small packing Box with a Bottom & a Board to cover it .....	3.0
	To 2 chests more with Hinges &c. ....	2.10.0
		£ 5.10.0

[Audited, Apr. 8, and paid, May 20, 1777]

The Accounts of Gerard Bancker, as Vice-Treasurer, began Aug. 28, 1775, and ended Mar. 31, 1778. So active was he, during that period, that he is often called the Treasurer, in the documents. The Provincial Congress frequently called him the Deputy State Treasurer, in 1776; and, in that year, he asked Pay for his services as Clerk to the Auditor. Numerous receipts, signed by claimants, show that Mr. Bancker was the Executive of the Treasury Department; subject, in part, to Mr. Livingston. Mr. Bancker, Dec. 26, 1777, acknowledged the receipt of £2. from the Auditor-General "so much I paid for removing the Treasury from Kingston to Rochester".

With this training in the Office, and with qualifications specially adapted to the work, it was not strange that Gerard Bancker was appointed State Treasurer under the First Constitution,

Apr. 1, 1778. Nor was it strange that his remarkable conduct of the Office led to his holding the same for twenty years. The retaining of this faithful public servant enabled the State, before the end of the Eighteenth Century, to close up the most important Accounts with its Creditors and with the United States.

Under the State, the Treasurer was paid the same amount that was paid under the Colony, £300. The duties of his Office were perplexing and arduous, although the Auditor-General relieved him by auditing the bills. It was the Treasurer's duty to raise the Money to pay the bills, and this was no easy task. The iron money-chest was moved about, like the Provincial Congress, from Rochester to Hurley, Poughkeepsie, Kingston and Albany. On retiring from office, Mr. Bancker availed himself of the privilege of those days and took the chest with him. A hundred years later, in 1898, the chest was sold, with many other interesting effects, for the estate of the late James A. Bancker, in Philadelphia.

The contents of the Treasurer's iron chest comprised a miscellaneous lot of Securities, many of them not very secure. Aside from a small amount of English Money, there was the Money issued by the Continental Congress, the Provincial Congresses and the State — all of it in various stages of depreciation. There were also Certificates issued by the Treasurer or the Auditor-General; and Notes issued by the Treasurer. The "Horse Notes" were those given for the purchase of horses. There were also the following kinds of Certificates:— Claim, State Agent's, Levy, Depreciation, Principal, New Principal and Interest. The latter kind was often subdivided into four parts.

A considerable sum came to the Treasury from the fines paid by Quakers who did not serve in the Army. Large amounts were paid in by the Commissioners of Forfeitures, and other bodies that were carrying on the work in special lines. A debt due to a Tory, or Suspected person, became a debt due to the State; and thus, an asset of the Treasury:—

A clear notion of the work of the Treasurer, in collecting Money and paying it out, cannot be had except by a thorough perusal of his papers in this Office. Not only did the Treasurer pay bills for expenses incurred during his term of office, but he was also obliged to pay bills that had come to him from the Treasurer of the Provincial Congress.

The Exchange of State and Continental Securities, directly after the War, was conducted by a Board of Commissioners consisting of William Denning, Henry Remsen and Comfort Sands. The latter was the Auditor-General from July 24, 1776, to Apr. 8, 1782.

Three days after Mr. Bancker's retirement from office, a law was passed, Mar. 19, 1798, directing that all the papers in the hands of Gerard Bancker, late Treasurer, should be lodged in the Office of the Comptroller; and those papers have remained in this Office ever since that date.

### The Subscription Rolls

Circular Letter to the Commissioners in the Different Precincts in the several Counties.

Gentlemen:

We have received Authentic Intelligence that a considerable Land and Naval Force is daily expected from France; and, congress have made a requisition upon the several States for monies to be paid immediately in order to put our Army in a condition effectually to co-operate with our Allies. The Exigences will not admit of the slow operation of a Tax, or the formality of a Law for a Loan and the Taxes as they from time to time come into the Treasury are anticipated to discharge past contracts we have therefore had recourse to the Patriotism of Individuals, and for that purpose have opened subscriptions of which you have one inclosed. This subscription we must entreat you to promote and offer it to every person in whom you may suppose to have Ability and Inclination to subscribe.

By the Terms of the Subscription you will observe that the money is to be repaid within six months, or a year at the option of the respective lenders, with Interest at six per Cent per Annum and secured against a further depreciation.

We are authorized to give the fullest assurances that the Legislature will before they adjourn make effectual Provision for the punctual discharge of this Debt and also provide that if any of the subscribers should become purchasers of the forfeited Lands they may have Credit upon such Purchases for the sum subscribed with the Interest due thereon.

We must request you to use your influence with the subscribers to pay the money upon, or shortly after subscribing in which case you will please to receive the money and pass your receipts until the Subscription Rolls can be returned when you will be furnished with the proper Treasury Notes in order to cancel your Receipts, and within fourteen days from this day a Messenger will wait upon you with an order from the Treasury for the Subscription rolls and the monies you may have collected.

It is intended that no Subscriptions shall be taken for a less sum than five hundred Dollars. You will be allowed your expences. Congress in their Letter communicating this important Intelligence declare that the sum they require is necessary to put our own Army in Motion and observe that this Armament from France generously calculated either to produce a diversion in our favor or to forward the operation of our Arms by being directed to the same object, may either by our exertions be made the means of delivering our Country in the Course of the Campaign from the ravages of War or being rendered ineffectual through our supineness serve only to sully the reputation of our Arms, to defeat the benevolent intention of our great Ally and to disgrace our Confederacy in the Eyes of all Europe.

In short if ever there was a period in the war which called for Virtue and Spirit it is the present, you doubtless have the same Convictions and therefore we flatter ourselves with your utmost and immediate Exertions.

Kingston May 30th 1780

By Order of the Senate

By Order of the Assembly

In accordance with this appeal, the following made Loans to the State, on Subscription:—

Ackerman Casparus	Becker Abram	Bloom John	Brinkerhoff Abraham
Ackerman Gufian	Becker Albartus	Bogardus Egbert	Bronck John L.
Arden Thomas	Becker David	Bonestil Philip	Bronck Peter
Ball Peter	Becker Johannes H.	Bont Harmanes	Brooks John
Ball Wilhelmus	Beech Barnabus	Borst Jost	Brower Nicholas
Bamar Joseph	Bellinger Johannes L.	Bournstil Philip	Brown Daniel
Barber Francis	Bellinger Marcus	Brancius W.	Brown William
Bauch Dohmas	Berringer Henry	Brandow Johannes	Bruch Johannes
Bauch Johannes	Billings Andrew	Brett Theodorus	Bruyn Benjamin
Bayard Samuel	Bloodgood Abraham	Brewster Henry	Cantine John. Col.
Beak Barnabas	Bloodgood James	Brewster Joseph	Cantine Matthew
Becker Abraham	Bloom Isaac	Brinkerhoff John	Cantine Peter, Jr.



Carpenter Elijah	Freer Isaac	Lansing Franciscus	Payne William
Carpenter William	Gardner David	Lansing Jacob F.	Peacock John
Cash David	Gardner James	Lansing John, jr.	Persen John
Cash William	Gebbert John Gabriel	Lansing Levinus	Phillips Amaziah
Chesnut Alexander	Gilchrist Adam	Lasher John	Phillips Samuel
Clements Thomas	Glen Henry	Lawyer Johannes L.	Post James
Close John	Goetschius Stephen	Lawyer Laurentz	Prout John
Codwise George, Capt.	Gosline Samuel	Leach Phineas	Quackenboss Sibrant
Concklin Daniel	Grenell John	Leonard William, Capt.	Ray Stephen
Concklin Thomas	Griffen Richard	Loudon Samuel	Rea Martha
Conklin Samuel	Griffin Jacob	McClallen Henry	Reed James
Connyne Philip	Groesbeck Gerrit	McClallen Robert	Reiorden Egnatius
Cooper & Campbell	Groom William	McFarlan Andrew	Rice John Frederick
Crandell Samuel	Groot Nicholas	McFarley Andrew	Richtmeyer Christian
Cross John	Hager William	McKee Thomas	Ries John Frederick
Cross John I.	Haight Daniel	Maley John	Rikes Peter
Cross Robert	Haight Daniel, jr.	Mancius Wilhelmes	Robinson John
Curtenius Peter T.	Haight Elizabeth (widow)	Marshall Francis	Robinson Rachel
Cuyler Cornelius	Haight Gideon	Marten Charles	Roosevelt Isaac
Cuyler Jacob	Haight Stephen	Marvin Elihu	Rosa Jacob
Davis John	Hait Daniel	Marvin Elihu, jr.	Sanders John, jr.
Decker Johannes	Hait Daniel, jr.	Mattes Johannes	Sands Comfort
Dedrick J. W.	Harbork John	Matthise Jacob	Sands Richardson
Delamater Gertruyd	Hardenbergh Johannis G.	Mattise Jost	Savage Charles
Delamater Jacobus	Hart Nehemiah	Maul Christopher	Savage David
Delamatter John	Hasbrouck Jonas	Maul Friederick	Savage Henry, jr.
Delametter Jacob	Havens Jonathan	Maul Johannes	Savage Jean
Delemetter Martin	Havens Jonathan Nicoll	Maul Johannes, jr.	Savage John
DePeyster John	Hawkins Eleazer	Mead Lebeus	Savage Moses
Depue John	Hayt Gideon	Mead Silas	Sears Isaac
DeWitt John, Jr.	Heermanse Gose	Mead Soloman	Schafer Christian
Dietz William	Hedge Stephen	Mercier Alexander	Schell Christian
Dill Caleb	Hedges Eleazer	Merser Alexander	Schell Peter
Dill John	Heger Johannes	Meyer Stephanus	Schenck Geysbert
Dubois Christian	Hendrickse William	Miller Alexander	Schenck Henry
Dubois Cornelius	Henry John	Miller Barnet	Schoolcraft Lawrence
Dubois Jacob, Jr.	Hilsinger Peter	Miller Cornelis	Schoonmaker Jacobus
Dubois Lewis	Hobart John Sloss	Miller Matthew B.	Schoonmaker Jotham D.
Dubois Matthew	Holsapple William	Miller Samuel	Schurri Johannis
Dubois Nathaniel	Hoornbeck Benjamin	Mitchel Hugh	Shepherd John
Duryee Abraham	Hoornbeck Eleazor	Monfoort Peter	Short Peter
Duryee Charles	Hoyt Gidion	Monfoort Peter T.	Sichnich Harmen
Eckerson Thomas	Huick Henrich	Montgomery James	Sickels Zacharias
Ellice James	Humphreys Thomas	Moor James	Slegt John H.
Elsworth John	Ingolt Johannes	Mowris Henry	Sloat John
Enders Jacob	Isaacs Aaron	Mulford Ezekiel	Sly Samuel
Ernest Mary	Jacobs Phillip	Muller Christopher	Smith Caleb
Fanning Phineas	Jansen Henry	Mynderse John	Smith John W.
Ferguson Anne	Jessup Zebulon	Nevier Alexander S.	Smith Josiah, Col.
Feek Cornelius	Johnson John	Newkerk Cornelius	Smith Melancton
Finch Isaac	Ketchum Joel	Newkerk Nancy	Smith Obadiah
Fisher George	King Andrew	Newkerk Philip	Smith Philetus
Flaake Coenradt	Knieskern Johannes, jr.	Nicoll John	Smith Samuel
Fleming Peter	Kniskern Hendrick	Oothoudt Abraham	Smith Wilhelmus
Floyd William	Kniskern Jost	Osborn Jeremiah	Smith William
Fonda Abraham	Kramer Charles	Overbagh Johannis	Snyder Hendrick
Fonda Jelles	Landon David	Paine William	Snyder Peter
Fordham Daniel	Landon Ebenezer	Parsons Elnathan	Stewart William
Franks John	Langdon Jared	Parsons John	Storm Gerret

Storm Gores	Van Aken Petrus	Van Steenberg Tobias, jr.	White James
Storm Patience (widow)	Van Bunschoten Elias	Van Valkenberg Joachim,	Whiteman Henry
Strachen Anne	Van Buschoten Teunis	jr.	Wilde Hugh
Strachen Margaret	Van den Burgh James	Van Vechten Teunis	Wills William
Stringer Samuel	Van Deusen John	Van Veghten Lucas	Wiltse Johannes
Strong Selah	Van Deusen Lucas	Van Wyck Theodorus	Wiltse Martin
Stubrach Christian	Van Gelder Gerret	Vedder Arent H.	Winfield David
Swart Evert W.	Van Kleeck John	Visscher Bastejan T.	Woodhull Abraham
Swart Joseyas	Van Loon Albartus	Visscher Matthew	Woodhull James
Swartwout Jacobus	Van Ness Peter	Vroman Isaac	Wood Robert
Swartwout Naittje	Van Ness William	Vroman Martines	Woolsey Richard
Tappen Peter	Van Nette Petrus	Vroman Peter	Wynkoop Adrian
Taylor John	Van Orden Ignatius	Vroman Peter A.	Wynkoop Cattrena D.
Taylor John	Van Orden John	Vroman Peter I.	Wynkoop Cornelius D.
Ten Broeck Abraham	Van Rensselaer James	Vrooman Ephram	Wynkoop Cornelius E.
Ten Eyck Barent	Van Rensselaer Killian	Vrooman Samuel	Youngs Thomas
Ten Eyck Matthew	Van Schaack Arant	Walsh Hugh	Zabrisky John Joost
Ter Bos Daniel	Van Schaick Anthony	Waltemire George	Ziele Peter
Turck John	Van Slyke James	Washburn Bethuel	

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### The Loan Office

The Loan Office was an important adjunct to the Office of the Treasurer. As early as 1776, the names of Andrew Barclay, Nicholas Gouverneur and Theodorus Van Wyck appear as Loan Officers for the City and County of New York; and Ezra L'Hommedieu, for Suffolk County. In 1778, Governor Clinton, as Clerk of Ulster County, appointed Joseph Gasherie and Christopher Tappen as the Loan Officers of that County. The law of Mar. 30, 1778, appointed Commissioners to take, on loan, subscriptions of not less than \$200. A Concurrent Resolution of the Legislature, Apr. 4, 1778, declared that all Loans to the State should be repaid, with six per cent interest, within one year, the money to be raised by Tax. The law of Oct. 8, 1778, authorized the Governor to appoint a Commissioner of the Continental Loan Office.

By An Act, passed Apr. 18, 1786, the Loan Officers were allowed to issue bills of credit for £200,000 to be numbered by Evert Bancker, Henry Remsen, Jonathan Lawrence, John De Peyster and William Heyer; and signed by any two of them, and delivered to the Treasurer. If more bills than necessary were printed, the signers were required to destroy the surplus. It was provided that Money should be lent for 14 years, from the third Tuesday of June, 1786, in sums not exceeding £300, nor less than £20; also that the Interest should be paid annually; also that the Principal should be paid 1/10 yearly, from 1791 to 1799. Bills remaining four weeks in the Loan Officers' hands might be lent in sums of more than £300; but if remaining more than eight weeks, they must be carried to the next Account. The Loan Officers were required to meet on the first Mondays of November, annually, to destroy bills that came into the Treasury. The Treasurer was authorized to exchange bills when he had received £150,000 in Gold and Silver, from the Loan Office.

Here is a spicy letter from the Loan Officer of Ulster County to the Treasurer, relative to one of the State Agents' Certificates:

Sir:—

Kingston July 15th 1781

In your Letter of the 6th June last I found a General List of Agent Certificates sent to you a few Days previous to that date. Also a Blank Receipt for a Horse Note likewise sent you. The List you have herewith signed agreeable to Request. But the Receipt I do not think proper to sign. I have however drawn a Certificate to the same Effect in Lieu thereof, which I presume will answer your purpose. If not, shall at all times be ready to give such Testimonials as are consistent with the duty of my office respecting that matter. If you had sent me the Receipt to Sign without assigning any Reasons I never would have hesitated to do it. But you say "the Sum on the Face of the Note appears to be altered, and the Receipt on the back of it by Jacobus Bruyn is Obliterated partly". I must therefore confess that I do not know what is intended by demanding a Receipt from me, to be annexed to a paper which from you: Description has all the appearance of Fraud & Knavery about it; untill you satisfy me in this I shall consider it as perhaps not intended by you.

I am, Your most Obedt. Servt.

Gerard Bancker, Esq.

Christopher Tappen

There were also "Certificates loaned to the State of New York to be exchanged for other Certificates or Securities for Monies due, and for the Purpose of receiving the Proportion of Interest directed by Law to be paid to Holders as Possessors of certain public Securities &c".

For an account of the way in which Governor Clinton secured money on Loans, see the Chapter on "The Governor".

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### Taxation

The importance of proper methods of Taxation grew more and more evident as the War progressed. One of the earliest laws on this subject was passed, Mar. 2, 1779. The operation of this law, and the duties of the Treasurer in connection with it, were explained by Concurrent Resolutions of the Legislature, passed Aug. 27, Sept. 29, and Oct. 2, 1779.

On Feb. 12, 1780, a law "to facilitate supplies for the Army of the United States within this State" provided that the inhabitants might pay Taxes by Certificates issued by Morgan Lewis, Deputy Quarter Master General; Udney Hay, State Agent and Deputy Quarter Master General in the U. S. Army; Jacob Cuyler, Deputy Commissary General of Purchases in the U. S. Army; or Andrew Bostwick, Deputy Commissary of Forage in the U. S. Army. Taxes were paid not only in State Agents' and Wheat Certificates; but also in Certificates of the following Kinds: Principal, Interest, Levy and Loan Office.

Under the Tax laws of Apr. 11, 1787, and Mar. 19, 1788, the Treasurer acknowledged the receipt of large sums from the County Treasurers of Albany, Queens, Richmond and Suffolk. These sums, paid for Taxes, were in the form of Certificates for Claims against Forfeited Estates.

According to the documents, Orange was the only County that kept separate lists of real and personal property.

## THE SURVEYOR-GENERAL

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Simeon De Witt and Philip Schuyler were Surveyors-General. Charles Clinton was Deputy Surveyor General. Thomas Machin was Engineer. Isaac Andrews, Evert Bancker, David Burt, Archibald Campbell, Charles Clinton, jr., Robert Cochran, Joseph Crary, David Culley, George Fleming, Abraham Hardenburgh, Seth Marvin, Hugh Maxwell, Thomas Palmer, William Palmer, Platt Rogers, Walter Sabin, Seth Sherwood, Cornelius Tappen, Josiah Throop and Lawrence Vrooman were Surveyors.

The office of Surveyor-General was instituted, in the Province of New Netherland, in 1642; and it continued till it was abolished by the Constitution of 1846, and the Office of State Engineer and Surveyor was created in its place. For a portion of the time, previous to the War, the officer was known as the Surveyor of the King's Woods. The Office of Surveyor-General was revived by the law of Mar. 21, 1781, for raising two Regiments on Land Bounty Rights.

Philip Schuyler was appointed Surveyor-General by the Council of Appointment, Mar. 30, 1781. He was succeeded by Simeon De Witt, May 13, 1784. The latter held the Office till Jan. 20, 1835, and he was intimately associated with the development of the Canal system of the State.

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### The Census

The Continental Congress, Dec. 11, 1781, recommended that each of the several States should take an Enumeration of the "white inhabitants thereof, pursuant to the Ninth Article of the Confederation"; and again, Apr. 18, 1783, that the number of all the Inhabitants should be taken. The Legislature, Mar. 20, 1782, passed a law authorizing an Enumeration in accordance with the first of the recommendations, noted above; and the Surveyor-General, Philip Schuyler, sent out a circular and blanks for taking an Enumeration: of the Inhabitants; and, of the Buildings and Patented Lands. Unfortunately, that part of the circular relating to No. 1 is missing; but the following has been preserved:—

In compleating the Returns, marked No. 2, you will please, where any lands are not occupied, to insert in the column, intituled, "Occupants Names", the Names of the present Proprietors, if you can, if not, then to enter in the same Column, such a Description thereof, as that the Identity of the Lands may be ascertained.

When the returns are compleated, you will please to transmit them, by some safe Conveyance, to the Supervizors Clerk, of your County, whom I shall intreat to forward the mto me.

No. 1. was entitled: "A Return of the Inhabitants in the County of \_\_\_\_\_ in the State of New York; together with a Return of the Killed and captivated in the War, and of those who have joined the Enemy". Under each of the four captions of "White Males", "White Females", "Black Males" and "Black Females", subdivisions give the age as "under 16 years",

“ 16 and under 50”, and “ 50 and upwards”. The “ Killed”, the “ Captivated” and those who “ Joined the Enemy”, are classified as either male or female; and a column is ruled to record those who “ Returned from Captivity”.

No. 2. was a “ Return of Buildings and of patented Lands, in the County of \_\_\_\_\_ in the State of New York; together with an Estimate of the real Value of the Buildings and Lands, 1783”. The several columns were arranged as follows:— “ Occupants Names”; “ Dwelling Houses, Brick or Stone, Framed or Log”; “ Barns and other Out Houses”; “ Mills, Grist, Saw, Fulling, Powder, Paper or Oil”; “ Distilleries”; “ Breweries”; “ Furnaces”; “ Forges”; “ Value of the Buildings”; “ Acres of Land, both Improved and Unimproved”; “ Value of the Lands”.

On Feb. 8, 1786, the Legislature passed a law to more fully comply with the Federal law of Apr. 18, 1783.

### Land Bounty Rights

The important subject of Land Bounty Rights is mentioned, very briefly, on pages 12 and 14 of the second edition of “ New York in the Revolution”. The subject is worthy of more extended treatment.

The original documents are dated from 1781 to 1794, and those relating to Land Grants bear the indorsements of Philip Schuyler and Simeon De Witt, Surveyors-General. The laws of Apr. 1, 1778, Mar. 11, 1780 and Mar. 23, 1782, relating to the Land Bounty Rights are briefly described on page 12 of the book to which reference has been made, above.

As a condition precedent to the claiming of a Right, every Company of Militia was divided into Classes, the number of men in a Class having been settled by law, but averaging about fifteen. Each Class chose one of its number as its head, and it was thereafter known as the Class belonging to the head man. The Class was required to furnish an acceptable man for service in the Troops of the United States known as “ the Line” and in return it had an allowance of 200 acres of Land. The Declaration and Assignment of the Land Bounty Rights was sometimes preceded by this statement:—

WHEREAS, in Consequence or pursuance of an act of the Legislature of the State of New York, passed the 17th Day of November, 1781, the Militia of said State was ordered to be Formed into Classes for the purpose of raising fifteen hundred Men for the defence of its frontiers purporting that one Man in each Class should be stiled the head of such Class, and

WHEREAS the said Legislature did, on the 23d Day of March, 1782, take under consideration the very great scarcity of Specie, was pleased as an aid or encouragement in raising the Men as aforesaid to give as a gratuity Two Hundred Acres of Land out of the unappropriated Lands belonging to the said State to each Class who should raise a Man on certain conditions therein specified:—

Now this indenture witnesseth — That we whose Names are hereunto set and Seals affixed, being the Majority of a Class (&c).

More frequently, the Declaration and Assignment took the following form:—

TO ALL TO WHOM these presents shall come know ye that we Lawrance Vrooman, Tobias Ten Eyck, Arent N. Van Petten, Adam Condy, Lanchester Conner, Nicholas Hall, Jacob

Ten Eyck, Cornelius Lansing, James Lighthall x x x the major part of the members of a Class in the Regiment of militia commanded by, Colo Abraham Wemples x x x having under the act Entitled an act for Raising troops to complete the line of this State in the service of the united states; and the two rigements to be Raised on Bounties of unappropriated lands, and for the further defence of the Frontiers of this state passed the twenty thierd day of march one thousand seven hundred and Eighty two Engaged John Christianse to serve in said troop for the further defence of the Frontiers untill the first day of January Eighty three. . . . .do hereby grant transfer assign and set over unto Danial Toll x x x and to his heirs and assigns all our Estate Right title and Intrest to any land we are or may become, Intitled to for or by Reason of our Engaging the said, John Christianse as aforesaid under or by virtue of the said act to have and to hold all the Estate Right title and Intrest of in or to the land, unto the said, Danial Toll x x x his heirs and assigns forever IN WITNESS whereof we have hereunto set our hand; and affixed our seals this Eighth day of May in the year of our lord one thousand seven hundred and Eighty two and in the sixth year of our Independence

Signed Sealed and delivered

In the presents of

Jacob Swits

John Hetherington

Lawrence Vrooman  
Tobias Ten Eyck  
Arent N. Van Petten  
Adam Condey

Memorandum that on the 14 day of May one thousand seven hundred and Eighty two personally appaired before me, Isaac Vrooman Esqr. one of the judges of the Inferior court of common pleas, for the city and county of Albany Jacob Swits x who being duly sworn on the holy Evangelist of Almighty god that he saw, the several grants sign seal and deliver the above deed for the use therein mentioned and that he also saw, John Hetherington the other witness subscribe as witness thereunto; and having carefully perused the same and finding no material Razours or Interlinations therein do allow the same to be Recorded

Lancaster Conner  
Nicholas Hall  
Jacob T. Ten Eyck  
Cornelius Lanseng  
James Lythall

Isaac Vrooman

The men who affixed seals, in the above and all similar documents, have been grouped under the heading of "The Militia-Land Bounty Rights", in the second edition of "New York in the Revolution". Although there is no record of their having seen actual service in the field, at that late period of the War, yet they have been classed as Soldiers who should be given credit for their willingness to serve, if necessary.

Returning, now, to the Class Right, copied above, it should be stated that Daniel Toll was an Assignee — (See list of "Assignees", at the end of this Chapter) — The same man also became as Assignor (See list of "Assignors" &c):—

KNOW ALL MEN by these presents that I, Daniel Toll within named do hereby grant, transfer, assign and set over unto Isaac Vrooman, Esqr., and to his Heirs and Assigns the one just, equal and undivided third part of all the Estate, Right, Title and interest to the Land by the within deed Assigned, Transferred and set over unto me:—

TO HAVE AND TO HOLD the Estate, Right, Title and Interest of, in and to the one just, equal and undivided third part of the said Land, and premises unto the said Isaac Vrooman, his Heirs and Assigns, forever; and I, the said Daniel Toll, do grant, assign and set over unto the said Isaac Vrooman full power and authority to receive and take a grant by Letters patent for the whole of the said Land, within assigned and set over unto me, in his own

name. In witness whereof I have hereunto set my hand and seal this fourteenth day of May in the sixth year of our Independence, 1782.

Signed, Sealed and delivered in the presence of  
Andrew McDowell  
Lawrence Vrooman

Daniel Toll.

Accompanying every Class Right was a Certificate of the Muster Master of the United States Troops that the head of the Class had delivered to him an able-bodied man (usually mentioned by name) "duly armed and equipped". An example of such a Certificate follows:—

This is to Certify that Lawrence Vrooman, as a Superintendent of a Class in Coll. Wemple's Regt. of Militia, No. 19, has procured an able-bodied Man for the Service, untill the first Day of January next, properly equip as is required by an Act entitled "An Act for raising the troops for the Defense of the Frontiers", and mustered before me this 14th of May 1782

Guy Young, Capt., Muster Master

It was seldom that any member of a class bought the Right of the Class and proceeded to locate the Land. In almost every case the Right was assigned to some Officer in the Army, or to an outsider; and sometimes there were several Assignments before the Application for a Certificate was actually made to the Surveyor-General. Thereafter, the business was done directly with that Officer. (See lists "Fees of the Surveyor-General", "Certificates of the Surveyor-General", "Class Rights" and "Locations", at the end of this Chapter). The usual form of an Application for a Certificate was this:—

I Zaccheus Scrivener, of Ballstown in the County of Albany and State of New York, do, in consequence of two Certificates & their transfers for Class rights of two hundred Acres each and by virtue of an Act of said State in such case providing, Locate the two following tracts of Land—To wit, the one lying on the West bank of Hudson's river between the North boundary of Cayadarosseras Patent and the waters of the North River to contain two hundred Acres. The Other tract, on the East side of the North River between the said North bounds of Cayadarosseras patent and the South bounds of Jessups patent Immediately after passing a ridge lying on the East bank of said River about a mile and a Quarter from the Said East Bank, to contain likewise two hundred Acres—For the Use and in behalf of Eliphalet Kellog. As Witness my hand this third day of November 1784

Zacheus Scriber Ju

The Certificate of the Surveyor-General usually took this form:—

Surveyor Generals Office, New York Novr 3d, 1784.

I do hereby certify that Zaccheus Scrivener has deposited in this Office two Class Rights, for two hundred Acres each, and his Location for two Tracts of Land the One on the West bank of the Hudsons River between the North bounds of Cayadarosseras patent and the Waters of the Hudsons river for two hundred Acres the other between Cayadarosseras and Jessups patent about a mile and a Quarter East from where the North boundary line of Cayadarosseras Crosses the Said Hudson, likewise for two hundred Acres. In behalf of and for the use of Eliphalet Kellogg.

Simeon De Witt, Surv'r Gen'l

Along with the descriptions of the Lands located there appear about 100 Maps, 15 or 20 of which are quite elaborate. Some of them relate to the places now known as Ithaca, Canajoharie, Elmira and Binghamton; and there are also valuable maps of Locations in the Counties of Herkimer, Montgomery, Delaware, Orange, Albany, Clinton and Ulster, including the German Patent. There are also Maps of Locations along the Susquehanna River, and Maps of numerous farms.

Among the Applications for Locations are the following, with the dates thereof: In 1782, Barent I. Staats, Tryon County, near Oneida lake; 1782, Leonard Gansevoort, Tryon County, in the Mohawk and Schoharie valleys; 1782, Martinis Zielie, Tryon County, at the head of Cayuga Lake, with a Map of the site of Ithaca; 1783, Isaac Vrooman, Tryon County; 1783, Gen William Allison and Stephen Lush, Tryon County, along the Susquehanna River, with several Maps; 1783, David Cully, Tryon County, the site of Binghamton, with a Map; 1783, Isaac Vrooman, Tryon County; 1784, John Bay, Montgomery County, "town of Chemung"; 1784, Witter Johnston, Montgomery County, along the Susquehanna River, with Maps; 1785, Jonathan Fitch, Montgomery County, along the Delaware River; 1785, Jelles Fonda, Montgomery County; 1785, three several Claims by David Lapham, Abligence Waldo and Elihu Wade, each with his Associates, for Land in Montgomery County, in the vicinity of Binghamton; 1785, Thomas Machin, Montgomery County, near Seneca Lake; 1786, William Arnot and others, Montgomery County, the site of Elmira; 1786, Lawrence Vrooman, and Col. Marinus Willett, Montgomery County; 1787, John Van Anglen, Thomas Sickels, Robert McCallan, John Maley and John Tayler, Montgomery County, various Locations; 1788, Henry Oothout, Abraham Oothout and Volkert Veeder, Montgomery County, various Locations; 1789, Henry Wisner, Isaac Vrooman, Jeremiah Van Rensselaer, Seth Reed, St. Leger Cowley and Moses De Witt, Montgomery County, various Locations; 1789, Henry Wisner, Preserved Cooley and John Lansing, jr., Montgomery County, several Locations near Elmira; 1789, William Harper, Ontario County, the site of Oswego Falls, with Maps; 1790, Abraham Hardenburgh and Moses De Witt, Montgomery County, "North of Seneca Lake"; 1791, John Hallenbeck and Ezekiel Crocker, Tioga County; 1791, Patrick Burnet, Montgomery County, "North of Seneca Lake"; 1792, John Bay, Ezra L'Hommedieu, John Cantine, Nathan Parshall, James McKown, James Clinton and Matthew Carpenter, Tioga County, various Locations; 1793, Charles McKnight and John D. Dickinson, Ontario County; 1793, John Gazley and Caleb Bentley, Tioga County, Bentley claiming the site of "Newtown"; 1793, Col. Morgan Lewis, Montgomery County; 1794, John Carpenter, Onondaga County, various Locations; 1794, Col. John Hathorn and John Suffern, Tioga County, various Locations; 1794, Abraham Lansing and Moses De Witt, Ontario County "West of Seneca Lake"; 1795, William Cockburn, Otsego County, along the Delaware River; 1797, Matthew Watson and William Cockburn, Tioga County, various Locations.

One of the Applications was made by John Tayler, Jeremiah Van Rensselaer, Philip Schuyler and Simon De Witt for "The Ten Townships" on the St. Lawrence River. The tract contained 16,450 acres. Other Applicants for large tracts, together with the number of acres they claimed, were these:— Zephaniah Platt, 88,500; Thomas Machin, 81,000; Jeremiah Van Rensselaer 23,570; Henry Oothout, 22,050; Simeon De Witt, and others, 16,450; Pliny Moore, 11,967; James Dean, 11,600.

For further information see "Bounties".



The names of all persons who appear in connection with the Land Bounty Rights have been classified; and they may be found in the six lists given below:—

## ASSIGNEES

Abbott Joel	Becker John D.	Brown Noah	Cockburn William
Abernathy Giles	Bedford Andrew	Brown Solomon	Coe Benjamin
Adams John	Beebe Hosea	Bruce Robert	Coe John
Adamy Peter	Beebe Martin	Bull James	Coe John D.
Addams John	Beeckman Jacob	Bullis Peter	Coe Jonas
Addams William	Beeckman John H., Lt.	Bullis Robert	Coe Moses
Addoms John	Col.	Burgert Milbery	Coe Samuel
Addoms Jonas	Beel David	Burgis Stephen	Cole Amos
Adgate Matthew	Belknap Isaac, jr.	Burnet Patrick	Cole Barnabas
Adriance Albert	Bell Robert	Burnham Josiah	Cole Samuel
Akin John	Benedict Azariah	Burt Daniel, jr.	Coleman George
Akin Jonathan	Benedict Joseph, Lt. Col.	Burt Henry, jr.	Collins Jullius
Alger George	Benedict Joseph	Bush Asahel	Colyer Isaac
Allen Samuel	Benedict Nathan	Cadey Elisha	Conant Josiah
Allison William, Col.	Bennet John	Cady Ebenezer	Concklin Isaac
Alsdorph Philip	Bentley Caleb	Caldwell James	Conine Peter, jr.
Andrews Zenas	Berry Jabos	Calkins Turner	Conkling Benjamin
Angle William	Bertholf Gilliam	Campbell Archibald	Cook Gerrard Daniel,
Anson John	Bevier Andrew	Campbell David	Rev.
Arden John, jr.	Bevier David, jr.	Campbell Duncan, Lt.	Cook William
Armstrong John	Bevier Samuel	Cannon James	Coon Marcus
Arnot William	Bidwell Daniel	Cantine John, Col.	Cooper Annanias
Arnout Peter	Billings Andrew	Cantine John I.	Cooper Cornelius I.
Ashman Samuel	Birdsall Benjamin	Carl David	Cooper Henry
Ashmore John	Blatner Mark	Carman John	Coulter Thomas
Aspinwall Eleazor	Bleecker John	Carpenter Daniel	Cowing Isaac
Astin Jacob	Bleecker John N.	Carpenter John	Cowley St. Leger
Atwater John	Blin Seth	Carpenter Matthew	Crans Adam
Atwell Peter	Bloodgood Abraham	Carpenter Moses	Crippen Thaddeus
Atwood Jabes	Bloom Peter Clows	Carpenter Richard	Crist Daniel
Austin Isaac	Bloomer William	Carpenter William	Cristeyanse Cornelius
Ayres Robert	Boerum Nicholas	Carr	Cross William
Babcock Elisha	Bogardus Jacob	Carr William	Cry John
Babcock William	Bogardus James	Carter William	Culley David
Baker Albert	Bond John, Dr.	Case Abraham	Cumpston Edward
Bancker Francis Mesnard	Bouton Stephen	Case Alexander	Curtenius Peter T.
Bancker John	Bowman Samuel	Case Philip	Dake Oliver
Bangs Samuel	Boyd Robert, jr.	Case Stephen	Day Nathaniel
Banks Justus	Boyd Samuel	Cassel Gedion	Deake Immanuel
Barber James	Bradt Henry	Chamberlain John	Dean James
Barheit Nicholas	Brewer Cornelius, jr.	Chamberlain William	De Freest Jacob, Capt.
Barker Solomon	Brewer Jacob	Chandler John	De Graff Simon
Barkley John	Brewster Nathan	Chapley William	De Groot Joseph
Barnet James	Brinkerhoff John G., Capt.	Chapman Benjamin, Capt.	Delaney Dennis
Barnum Noah	Brockway Jesse	Christman Nicholas	Delano Thomas
Barnum Samuel, Dr.	Brodhead Thomas	Clark Ebenezer	Delavan Nathaniel
Barnum Samuel	Bronck Jonas	Clark George	Delavergne Benjamin
Barton Benjamin	Bronk Peter	Clark William	Demott Isaac
Barton Lewis, sr.	Brooks Uri	Clinton Charles	De Witt John
Barton Lewis, jr.	Brower Nicholas	Cluet Frederick	De Witt John, jr.
Bateman Elisha	Brown Deliverance	Clute Frederick	De Witt Moses
Bay John	Brown Halsey	Clute Jacob	De Witt Peter
Beach Zerah	Brown Jacob	Clynman Thomas	De Witt Simeon
Beack Samuel	Brown James H.	Cock James	De Witt Thomas

De Witt Tjerck C.	Fry Abiel	Hamlin Asa	Holly Jesse
Deygert Theobald	Fulton John	Hammond Abijah	Holly William
Dibell Joel	Gage George	Handel John	Holmes James
Dicason John	Galatian David, Agt.	Hanes Caleb	Hooker Gilbert
Dick Henry	Gansevoort Leonard	Hanes Caleb, jr.	Hopkins Freeman
Diefendorff Johaniacob	Gansevoort Peter, Jr.	Hanford Timothy H.	Hopkins Solomon
Dingman Gerrardus	Gardenier Henry H., Capt.	Hanmore David	Hornbeck Benjamin
Dodge William	Gardiner David	Hann Coenraedt	Hough Zephaniah
Doolittle Timothy	Garlock George	Hardenbergh Abraham	House Seth
Douglass	Garnryck William	Hardenbergh John L.	How Jonathan
Douglass Asa	Garnsey John	Hardin Thomas	Howard John
Douglass Jonathan	Garrett Benjamin	Haring Cornelius	Howell Stephen
Douglass Wheeler	Gazley John	Haring Elbert	Hoyt Jesse
Douglass William	Gedney Alexander	Harnden John	Hulbert John, Capt.
Drake John	Gifford Joseph, Lt.	Harper William	Humphrey Evans
Drake Mason	Gilbert Augustus	Harpur William	Humphrey Hugh
Drake Reuben	Gill John	Harris James	Humphrey James
Drake Samuel, Col.	Gill William	Harris James, jr.	Humphry Dudley
Drake Samuel	Gillet Joel	Harris John	Hunsdon John
Du Bois Cornelius, Lt. Col.	Gilliland William	Harris Joshua	Hunt James
Du Bois Cornelius	Gillit Lemuel	Harris Moses	Hunt Samuel
Du Bois John	Gillit Nathan	Harrison Justus, Capt.	Hunt Ward
Dumond John H.	Gillit Zechariah, Agt.	Harsin George	Hunter James
Earl Daniel	Gillmore George	Hart Henry	Hunter Matthew
Earnest Christian	Glen Jacob	Hartwell Ebenezer	Hunter William
Edmonds Samuel	Gorsline James	Hasbrouck Elias	Hutchings Absolum
Edsall Richard	Graham Jacobus	Hasbrouck Jacob, Maj.	Hutton Jacob
Ellwood Richard	Graham William	Hasbrouck Petrus	Hutton Timothy
Endres Jacob	Green Benjamin	Hatch Matthew	Huxley James
English John	Green Daniel, Capt.	Hathorn John	Hyatt Stephen
Evens Edward	Green Isaac	Heerman Reyer	Hynpagh Peter
Everitt Richard	Green James	Heermance Andrew P.	Ingles George
Fansher William	Green Jehiel	Heermance Gose	Inglish John
Faurot Henry	Green Nathan	Heliker Herman	Irvin Henry
Fellows Abiel	Gregg Henry	Hendrickson Stephen	Jackson Archibald
Fero Henry	Gregg Hezekiah	Henry Nathaniel, Capt.	Jackson Benjamin
Ferris Caleb	Gregg James	Henry Nathaniel	Jackson Elias
Fish Ephraim	Gregg William	Herrick Joseph, jr.	Jackson Michael
Fitch Elnathan	Grifes Nathaniel	Hetfield Moses	Jansen Henderikus
Fitch Jonathan	Griffen Jacob, Lt. Col.	Hicks Wheaton	Jennings Stephen
Flagg John	Griseel Ephraim	Higley Nehemiah	Johnson Isaac
Floyd William	Griseel Ephraim, jr.	Hill Andrew	Johnson Shepherd
Fonda Abraham	Grisiel Elijah, jr.	Hill Ebenezer, Lt.	Jones Augustus
Fonda Isaac D.	Groom William	Hill Eleaser, jr.	Jones James
Fonda Jacob D.	Gros John Daniel, Rev.	Hill Robert	Joy Samuel
Fonda Jelles	Gue Joseph	Hinckley Gershom	Kain James
Ford Jacob	Guernsey John	Hinman Lewis	Kayser Hendrick
Ford Nathaniel	Hait Abraham	Hoagton John, Agt.	Keeler Hezekiah
Fort Jacob, jr.	Hait Daniel	Hodges Curtis	Keets George
Foster David	Hait Jacob	Hodges Jack	Kellogg Eliphalet
Foster Nathaniel	Hait Phinehas	Hoffman Harman	Kellogg Stephen
Foster Samuel	Hall Daniel	Hogeboom Cornelius, Capt.	Kelly Sylvanus
Fox Nathaniel	Hall John	Hogeboom Stephen	Kentor John
Frank Andreas	Hall William	Holbam John	Kesler Thomas
Freer Abraham	Hallak Joshua	Holbart John	Ketchum Stephen
Freer John	Hallenbeck Henry	Holdsberger Adam	King Gideon
Freligh George	Halshoudt Frederick	Hollenback John	King James
Furman John, Lt.	Hamilton James	Holly Israel	King Samuel
Frisbee Samuel			Kinkead Crownidge

Kleinman Thomas	McCollister Hamilton	Mynderse Frederick	Peeks John
Klump Thomas	McCormick Daniel	Mynderse John	Penbrook William
Klyn Jacob	McDaniel Alexander	Nairn James	Perigo Usual
Knap Abraham	McDole John	Naughton Solomon	Perkins Ebenezer
Knap Abram	McDonald Donald	Neasor Hanickell	Petry William
Knickerbacker John	McDowl John	Neely Abraham	Philip Jacob J.
Knickerbacker Peter	McFarland James	Nelson Thomas	Philipse William
Knickerbacker Philip	McGee Peter	Nere Charles	Phillips Moses
Knight Caleb	McGill William	Nestell George	Phoenix Dan
Knox Joseph	McHenry Thomas	Newcomb Christian	Pirce Phinas
Kortright Lawrence	Machin Thomas, Capt.	Newcomb Cyrenius, Capt.	Pixley David
Kratzen George	McKee Thomas	Newcomb Simon	Platner Henry
Lake Collins	McKinstry John	Newcomb Thomas	Platner Marks
Landers John	McKown James	Newcomb Zachariah	Platt Charles
Lansing Hendrick	McMaster David	Newell Oliver	Platt Israel, Capt.
Lansing Jeremiah	McMaster James	Newell Simeon, Capt.	Platt Nathaniel, Capt.
Lansing John, sr.	McMaster Robert	Newkerck Charles	Platt Theodorus
Lansing John, jr.	McMichel Patrick	Newkerke Garrat C.	Platt Zephaniah
Lansing John G.	McMurray William	Newkerke Benjamin	Plumb Amariah
Lapham Pazy	McWethy David	Newkerke Charles	Potman Adam
Lawrence Jonathan	Magee Samuel	Nicholson John	Potter Samuel
Lawyer Johannes	Maley John	Nicholson Thomas	Powell Morgan
Lee Andrew	Mandeville Francis	Northrup Isaac	Powers Peter
Lee Jonathan	Mansfield Henry	Northrup Joel	Prime Samuel, jr.
Lee Thomas, Capt.	Marcy Zebulon	Northrup Nathaniel	Pulman Adam
Leech Benjamin	Marselis Arent	Norton Abijah	Pulver Wandle
Leonard Timothy	Marsh Daniel	O'Ferrol Michael	Purdy Abraham, Agt.
Lewis Charles	Marsh Peter	Ogden Jonathan	Putnam Victor
Lewis Morgan, Col.	Martin Moses	Olds Gilbert	Quackenbos John
Lewis Robert	Marvin Elihu	Onderdonk Garret	Quackinbos, Ab. D.
Lewis Ruben	Marvin Matthew	Oothout Henry	Quackinbush Vincent
L'Hommedieu Ezra	Marvin Seth	Osterhout Gideon	Quick John
L'Hommedieu John	Mead Isaiah	Ostrander John, Lt.	Radclift William
Livingston Edward	Mead Israel, sr.	Ostrander John	Randall John
Livingston Gilbert	Memgar Philip	Owen Ebenezer	Ransom Peleg
Lockwood Benjamin	Miller Burnet	Owen John	Reab George
Lockwood David	Miller David	Owen Jonathan	Real George
Lockwood Job	Miller Mathias B	Owen Joseph	Reed Seth, Col.
Lockwood Moses	Millerd Timothy	Owen Nathaniel	Reeve Simon R., Capt.
Loomis Jerome	Milligan Robert	Paddock Peter	Reker Hendrick
Loop Peter, jr., Lt.	Mix Samuel	Palmer George	Reynolds Elisha
Lounsbury James	Moffat Thomas	Palmer Joseph	Reynolds Elisha, jr.
Low John	Montgomery Hugh	Palmer Thomas	Reynolds Hugh
Lowry James	Moore John	Palmer Thomas, Agt.	Rice Abner
Luckey George	Moore Pliny	Palmer William	Rive Pelatiah
Ludinton Henry	More John	Pardee Joshua	Richardson Josiah, Lt.
Lush Richard	Moredock Zimri	Paris Isaac	Ridder Frederick
Lush Stephen	Mosher Thomas	Parish Cyprian	Riddle Robert
Lytle William	Mott Ebenezer	Parker Benjamin	Robinson Isaiah
Mabie Joseph	Mott Gershom	Parshall Nathan	Robinson John
McArthur Charles	Mowry Phillip	Parshall Phinehas	Robinson Josiah
McArthur John P.	Mulks Benoni	Pattengell Oliver	Robison John
McBride James	Mull Isaac	Patterson Asa	Rockafeller William
McCall Benejah	Muller Nicholas	Payne Abraham	Rockefeller Philip
McCallen James	Myer Benjamin	Peacock Richard	Rockwell Stephen
McChesney John	Myer Tobias	Peak Christopher	Roe James
McClaghry James, Col.	Myer William	Peak Cornelius	Rogers Ananias
McClallen Robert	Myers John	Pearsee Jonathan, Capt.	Rogers Elnathan
McCleary Daniel	Mynderse Barent	Peek Jacobus	Rogers Hugh

Rogers Platt	Sikes Nathan	Swart Tunis	Van der Hiden Gershom
Rogers Platt, jr.	Simmons William	Swartwout Jacobus	Van der Warcker John
Rogers Thomas	Simson Peter	Sweet Elizabeth	Van Everah John C.
Roosa Aldert, Lt.	Sinnet James	Swetland Ambrose	Van Every John, jr.
Root Denison	Sloan Sturgin	Swift Samuel	Van Houten Claus R.
Roseboom	Sly John	Swift Willard	Van Houten Peter jr
Row Gerherd	Smedes Aldert	Tappen Christopher	Van Houten Peter P.
Row Joseph	Smith Anning	Tarpening Jacob	Van Kuren Abraham
Rowley Nathan	Smith Bill	Tator John	Van Loon Albertus
Rude Dan	Smith David jr	Tattersall James	Van Ness John
Rus Nathan	Smith Henry	Taylor John	Van Ness Peter
Rusco John	Smith Isaac	Tearse Peter Benjamin	Van Orden Egnatys
Rynders John	Smith Israel	Tebow Andries	Van Petten John
St. John Abraham, jr.	Smith John	Ten Broeck Abraham	Van Rensselaer Henry K., Lt. Col.
St. John Daniel	Smith Melancton	Ten Eyck Abraham	Van Rensselaer Jeremiah
Sackett Richard	Smith Nathan	Terbos Daniel, Maj.	Van Rensselaer Kendrick
Salmon Absolom	Smith Nathaniel	Terpening Teunis	Van Santvoord Cornelius Z.
Sanders John	Smith Nehemiah Ludlom	Terpenning Hendricus, jr.	Van Schaick Mynderse
Sanford Ezra	Smith Platt	Terwilleger Jacob	Van Schoy Abraham
Saxton John	Smith Samuel, Capt.	Theal Abraham	Van Sice Cornelius
Sayres John, Capt.	Smith Samuel, jr.	Thompson Israel	Van Steenberg Abraham
Schenectady, Protestant Dutch Church of	Smith Solomon	Thompson James	Van Tassel Abraham
Schermer Maas	Smith William	Thompson Willis	Van Tine Robert
Schermerhorn Barnardus (Freeman)	Snider Daniel	Thomson Thomas	Van Valkenburgh Chris- tian, Capt.
Schermerhorn Jacob C.	Snow Ephraim	Thorn William	Van Veghten Anthony
Schoolcraft John	Snyder Daniel	Tibbits George	Van Vleet Arie
Schoolcraft Laurence	Snyder John	Tibbits John	Van Wagenen Gerrit H.
Schoonmaker Cornelius C.	Snyder William, Agt.	Tillman Christopher	Van Woert Jacob I.
Schoonmaker Thomas	Souls Evezezer	Tillotson Thomas	Van Woert John
Schoonmaker Wilhelmus	Spangler John George, Dr.	Titus Benjamin	Van Woert Lewis
Schultzs Jacob	Spencer Eleazar	Toll Daniel	Van Wyck Cornelius
Schumman John jr	Spencer Israel	Townsend Solomon	Veeder Abraham
Schuyler Harmanus	Spicer Nathan, jr.	Tracy Silas	Veeder Peter H.
Schuyler Philip	Spraker Conradt	Treat Ashbel	Veeder Simon
Scofield Ezra	Spratbrow William	Tredwell William	Veeder Volkert
Scofield Smith	Staats Barent	Trimble George	Vernooy Abraham
Scott Archibald	Staats Barent I.	Trimper Jacob	Visscher Matthew
Scott Peter	Staats Gerrit	Trimper Lawrence	Visscher Teunis J.
Seaman Baltus	Staley George	Trotter Matthew	Vosburgh Abraham J.
Sears Benjamin	Staten Livy	Turner Lemuel	Vosburgh Evert
Seely Jonas	Steenrod Solomon	Tymeson Eldert	Vosburgh John
Selfridge John	Sternberg David	Vail Joseph	Vosburgh Mark
Selfridge Oliver	Steward John	Van Alstin John	Vredenburgh William J.
Seyler Jehiel	Stewart Joseph, jr.	Van Alstin Peter I.	Vrooman Adam B.
Shades Adam	Stone Seth	Van Alstine Philip	Vrooman Hendrick B.
Shafer Jacob	Storm Thomas	Van Anglen John	Vrooman Isaac
Shaw Daniel	Stoutenburgh Isaac	Van Antwerp Douw	Vrooman John B.
Shaw James M.	Strang Gilbert	Van Arnem William	Wabber John
Shaw Samuel	Stringer Samuel, Dr.	Van Bergen David	Wadron James
Shearman John	Stringer Samuel	Van Bergen Peter	Waldo John
Shepard James	Strong Elias	Van Bergen William	Waldo Jonathan
Shepherd Joel	Strong Warham	Van Bramer Peter	Walker James
Sherwood Seth	Stuart Charles, Lt.	Van Bunschoten Elias, Maj.	Wallace Benjamin
Shuls Christian	Stuart Charles, jr.	Van Bunschoten John	Walling Jeremiah
Shuter Robert	Sturdavant Zar	Van den Berck Richard	Walser Hugh Casper
Shuts Abraham	Sturtevant Consider	Van den Burgh James	Walsworth James
Sickels Thomas	Suffern John	Van der Car Richard	
	Suylandt Johannis	Van der Cook Michael	
	Swart Benjamin		

Walsworth James, jr.	Wessell Arant	Willson William	Woodworth Robert
Walsworth Jesse	Wessels Wessel	Wilson Hugh	Woolsey Melancton Lloyd
Walter Casper	West Eleazar	Wilson Robert	Worden Ahitophel
Walworth Jesse	Westervelt Jesper	Wilson Samuel	Wright Caleb
Warnden John	White Andrew, Capt.	Wilson William	Wright Elizabeth, Admx.
Watson John	White George	Wiltse Martin	Wyatt Daniel H.
Watson Matthew	White Hezekiah	Winn John	Wyckoff Hendrick
Weast Elezar	White Jacob	Wisner Henry	Wyncoop Cornelius E.
Weaver Hannickel	White James	Wisner Henry, jr.	Yale Stephen
Weaver Nicholas	White Silvanus	Witbeck John A.	Yates Christopher
Webb Nathaniel	Whitney Joshua	Witbeck Peter W.	Yates Joseph C.
Webster Charles R.	Wilde Thomas	Witbeeck Abraham Johs	Yates Peter
Weeks Samuel	Willett Marinus, Co	Wohlgemuth John	Yates Peter W.
Weiss Jacob	Williams John, Col.	Wolgemuth John	oung Frederick
Weller Jonathan	Williams Sanford	Wood Benjamin	Young Mathias
Welling Richard	Williams Tim	Wood Robert	Young Peter
Wells William	Williams Uriah	Wood William	Young William
Welsh Peter	Willis James	Woodhull Jesse, Col.	Youngs Silas
Wempel Abraham	Willson	Woodhull Robert	Zabriskie John Jost
Wemple John	Willson Amos	Woodworth Josiah	Zielie Martinis
Wemple John B.			Zimmer William

ASSIGNORS

Ackerman John William	Barker Solomon, jr.	Bleeker John N.	Buell Jonathan
Adamy Peter	Barker Zenas	Blin Seth	Bull James
Addams William	Barkley John	Blodget Abel	Bullis Peter
Ademy Peter	Barnet Simon	Blodjet John	Bullock Charles
Adgate Matthew	Barns John	Bloom Peter Clow	Bulsen Henry
Akin John	Barnum Noah	Bodine Jacob	Burch Isaiah
Alger George	Barnum Samuel, Dr.	Boerum Nicholas	Burchard Nathaniel
Allen George	Barton Lewis, sr.	Bogardus James	Burges John
Allen Justis	Barton Lewis, jr.	Bonnell John	Burget Milbury
Allen Samuel	Bateman Elisha	Booth David	Burk John
Allison William, Col.	Bateman Henry	Borden Samuel	Burnham Josiah
Alsdorph Philip	Bauman Samuel	Bostwick Salmon	Burt Daniel, jr.
Ames Simeon	Bay John	Bouton Stephen	Burt Henry, jr.
Anderson John	Beach Zerah	Bowen William	Bush Asahel
Andrews Isaac	Becker John D.	Bowman Samuel	Byington John
Andrews Zenas	Bedford Andrew	Boyd Samuel	Caldwell James
Andrus Ichabod, Ens.	Beebe John	Bradt Storm	Calkins Matthew
Anthony George	Beebe John jr.	Brakeman Jacob	Calkins Turner
Arden John jr.	Beebe Martin	Brewer Jacob	Callaghan Thomas
Aris Francis James	Beeckman John H., Lt.	Brewer William	Campbell Archibald
Armstrong John	Col.	Brinkerhoff John G., Capt.	Campbell David
Aspinwall Eleazor	Beecraft Thomas	Brockway Jesse	Campbell Duncan, Lt.
Astin Jacob	Benedict Azariah	Brodhead Thomas	Campbell Ephraim
Astin Lockart	Benedict Nathan	Bronck Jonas	Cannon James
Atwell Peter	Bennet John	Bronk Peter	Carman John
Austin Isaac	Bennet Richard	Brooks Uri	Carman Samuel
Austin Philip	Bennet William	Brower Nicholas	Carpenter Daniel
Avery William	Bentley Caleb	Brown Deliverance	Carpenter John
Babcock Elisha	Berden Samuel	Brown Halsey	Carpenter Prosper
Bagley Azor	Berry Jabos	Brown James H.	Carpenter Richard
Bailey Moses	Bevier David, jr.	Brown John	Carpenter William
Baker John F.	Billings Andrew	Brown Noah	Carr
Bangs Samuel	Bingham Rial, Lt.	Brown Solomon	Carter John
Banks Justus	Birdsall Benjamin	Bruce Robert	Case Alexander
Barker Jared	Black Cato	Bruster Samuel	Case Philip
Barker John	Black Cesar	Buckley Andrew	Case Stephen

Cashen William	Crippen Thaddeus	Embler Nathaniel	Gray Eliphalet
Casler Henry	Crist Daniel	Ernst Frederick	Green Benjamin
Castleman Bartholomew	Crocker Ezekiel	Evens Edward	Green Daniel, Capt.
Castler John	Crumb John	Everitt Richard	Green Isaac
Castor William	Crumb Richard	Eyelyn James	Green James
Cater William	Culley David	Fansher William	Green Jehiel
Catlind Timothy	Cumpston Edward	Farrington James	Green Nathan
Cato Prince	Cunningham Thomas	Faurot Henry	Green Peter
Chamberlain John	Curtice Ezra	Fellows Abiel	Green Timothy
Chambers Henry	Daily Robert	Ferguson Caleb	Gregg Henry
Chandler John	Danforth Asa	Fitzgerald	Gregg Hezekiah
Chapman Benjamin, Capt.	Darling Ephraim	Flagg John	Gregg James
Chatterdon Nathaniel	Dart Abiel	Fonda Abraham	Gregg William
Christman Nicholas	Day Nathaniel	Fonda Isaac D.	Grifes Nathaniel
Clark Ebenezer	Dean James	Foot Darius	Griffen Jacob, Lt. Col.
Clark George	Defendorf Jacob	Foot Simeon	Grob John
Clark William	De Freest Jacob, Capt.	Ford Isaac	Groom William
Clinton Charles	De Graff Joseph	Ford Jacob	Guile Levi
Clow George	De Groot Henry	Ford Nathaniel	Guillaume Martain
Cloyd Daniel	De Groot Joseph	Fort Jacob, jr.	Guth Johann George
Clute Jacob	Delamater Henry	Foster David	Hackney William
Clynman Thomas	Delano Thomas	Foster Nathaniel	Hackny Joseph
Coats Christopher	Delavan Nathaniel	Foster Samuel	Hainer Coenrad
Cocksing James	Delavergne Benjamin	Fox Nathaniel	Hait Abraham
Codman John	Delenow Nathan	Francis Hendrick	Hait Daniel
Coe Benjamin	Delong David	Francis Phillip	Hait Jacob
Coe John	Delong Joseph	Fransisko Michael	Hait Phinahas
Coe John D.	Dennis Joseph	Freeland Robert	Hall Christopher
Coe Jonas	Dennison Prince	Freer Abraham	Hall Isaac
Coe Moses	Devine John	Freer John	Hall John
Coe Samuel	Devoe Henry	Freligh George	Hall Simon
Coen Daniel	De Witt John, jr.	Frisbee Thomas	Hallak Joshua
Coldgrove John	De Witt Moses	Fulton John	Hallenbeck Henry
Cole Barnabas	De Witt Peter	Furman John, Lt.	Hallett William
Coleman George	De Witt Tjerck C.	Gage George	Halshoudt Frederick
Collins Jullius	Dibble Nathan	Galatian David, Agt.	Halsted James
Coltman William	Dibell Joel	Gansevoort Leonard	Hambleton John
Concklin Isaac	Dicason John	Gansevoort Peter, jr.	Hamilton James
Conine Peter, jr.	Dickinson John B.	Gardenier Henry H., Capt.	Hamlin Amos
Conkling Benjamin	Dickson Richard	Garryck William	Hammond Abijah
Conkling John	Diefendorff Johaniacob	Gause Benjamin	Hammond Jno. Christopher
Cook John	Dilliber John	Geesen Matthew	Hanes Caleb
Cook William	Dingman Gerrardus	Gerret James	Hanes Caleb, jr.
Cooley Preserved	Dodge William	Gifford Joseph	Hanford Timothy H.
Coon Marcus	Doolittle Timothy	Gilbert Augustus	Hanmore David
Cooper Annanias	Douglass Asa	Gilbert Samuel	Hardenbergh John L.
Cooper Cornelius I.	Douglass Wheeler	Gill John	Haring Cornelius
Cooper Henry	Drum Peter	Gill William	Haring John Christian Fuor
Cooper Imanuel	Dubois Cornelius	Gillet Joel	Harnden John
Costly John	Dubois John	Gillet Lemuel	Harper William
Coulter Thomas	Dumas Pierre	Gilliland William	Harpur William
Cowen Thomas	Dutcher Bernard	Gilmore Elizabeth, Admx.	Harrington William
Cowing Isaac	Earll Daniel	Gilmore George	Harris Henry
Cowles Gideon, Lt.	Earll Daniel, jr.	Ginequint Joseph	Harris Joshua
Cowley St. Leger	Earnest Jacob	Ginson Richard	Harris Moses
Cox Charles	Edick Conrat	Gorsline James	Harsin George
Coyse Peter	Eldon John	Graham Jacobus	Hart Henry
Crans Adam	Elliott Thomas	Graham William	Hartwick Christian
Crapow Peter	Ellison William	Grass George	Hasez Coenradt

Haskins Benony	Hyatt Minnah	Learns Ira	McWethy David
Hawes John	Hynpagh Peter	Lee Andrew	Maines James
Hawley Zadoc	Ingles George	Lee Thomas, Capt.	Maley John
Heerman Reyer	Irvin Henry	Lephard John	Malone John
Heermance Andrew P.	Jack (Negro)	Lewis Elijah	Mandeville Francis
Heermance Gose	Jackson Archibald	Lewis Henry	Mansfield Henry
Heliker Herman	Jackson Michael	Lewis Samuel	Mansfield Thomas
Helm Charles W.	Jennings Solomon	L'Hommedieu John	Marble Sampson
Helmer John	Jennison Isaac	Lint Jacob	Marselis Arent
Helsing John	Jerroms Jassen	Lint James	Marsh Daniel
Hendrickson Stephen	Johnson Isaac	Livingston Edward	Martin Moses
Henry Nathaniel, Capt.	Johnson Shepperd	Lockwood Benjamin	Marvin Elihu
Henry Nathaniel	Johnston Benjamin	Lockwood David	Marvin Matthew
Henry Robert, jr.	Johnston Witter	Lockwood John	Marvin Seth
Herrick Joseph, jr.	Jones David	Lockwood Moses	Mason Francis
Hetfield Moses	Jones John	Loop Peter, jr., Lt	Matancomin Benjamin
Hewins Joseph	Jones William	Lounsbury James	Mead John
Hicks Wheaton	Joy Samuel	Lovlet Francis	Midgley Joseph
Higley Nehemiah	Keets George	Lucas Jonathan	Miles William
Hill Andrew	Kellogg Eliphalet	Lucy Bartis	Miller Andrew
Hill Ebenezer, Lt.	Kellogg Stephen	Ludington Henry	Miller David
Hill Robert	Kelly Dennis	Lush Stephen	Millerd Timothy
Hillman Nicholas	Kelly Edward	Lusk Jacob	Milligan Robert
Hinman Lewis	Kelly John	Lytle William	Millot Ferreal
Hochstrasser Baltus	Kelly Sylvenus	McArthur Charles	Misern John
Hodges Curtis	Kentor Richard	McArthur John P.	Moffat Thomas
Hodges Jack	Kesler Thomas	McArthur Neal	Moffet John
Hoffman Harman	Ketchum Stephen	McCallan Robert	Montanye Peter
Hogeboom Stephen	Kill Christopher	McChesney John	Montgomery Hugh
Holdsberger Adam	Killey Sylvenis	McClaghry James, Col.	Mool Isaac
Holly Jesse	Kimberly John	McClallen Robert	Moon Abraham
Holly William	King Gideon	McCleary Daniel	Moor Daniel
Holmes Benjamin	King James	McCollister Hamilton	Moor Francis
Holmes James	King Samuel	McCoy Daniel	Moor Martin
Homes Jedediah	Kinhead Crownidge	McCoy John	Moore John
Hooker Gilbert	Kinney Amos	McDaniel Alexander	Moore Pliny
Hooper Robert Lettis	Kip John	McDaniel Henry	Morancy Joseph
Horsford Samuel	Kleinman Thomas	McDonald Donald	More John
Horton Thomas	Klyn Jacob	McDonol Anninias	Moredock Zimri
House Seth	Knapp Abraham	McEwan Cornelius	Morrell William
Hudson William	Knickerbacker Peter	McFarland James	Morrison Lewis
Humphrey Evans	Knickerbacker Philip	McGill John	Mosher Thomas
Humphrey Hugh	Kratzen George	McGill William	Mott Ebenezer
Humphrey James	Kyser Henry	McGurchy Edward	Mott Gershom
Hunsdon John	Laffieur John	McHenry Thomas	Mower Peter
Hunt James	La Grange Arie	Machesney John	Mulks Benoni
Hunt Samuel	Lake Collins	Machin Thomas, Capt.	Mull Isaac
Hunt Ward	Lansing Evert	McKee Thomas	Murphy Thomas
Hunter James	Lansing Hendrick	Mackey John	Murray Jack (Negro)
Hunter John	Lansing Isaac H.	McKinstry Charles	Mussey John
Hunter Matthew	Lansing Jacob G.	McKinstry John	Myers John
Hunter William	Lansing Jeremiah	McKnight Charles	Myers John, jr.
Hutchings Absolom	Lansing John, sr.	McKown Isaac	Mynderse Barent
Hutchins John	Lansing John, jr.	McMaster	Mynderse Frederick
Hutton Jacob	Lapham Pazy	McMaster David	Mynderse John
Hutton Timothy	La Salle Jacque	McMaster James	Nairn James
Huxley James	Lawrence Alexander	McMaster Robert	Nathan Reace
Hyatt Alvan	Lawrence Peter	McMichel Patrick	Naughten Solomon
Hyatt David	Lawyer Johannes	McNeal John	Naunauneknauk David

Naunaunontonke Jacob	Penbrook William	Rogers Hugh	Shepard James
Neel John	Perigo Usual	Roosa Abraham	Shepard Joel
Neely Abraham	Perkins Ebenezer	Roosa Aldert, Lt.	Shepard Rufus
Nelson Thomas	Petrie William	Root Asa	Sherwood Seth
Nely John	Petry William	Root Benjamin	Shuls Christian
Nere Carel	Phelps Israel	Roseboom	Shuter Robert
Nestell George	Philip Jacob J.	Ross Findly	Shuts Abraham
Nestell Martin	Phillips John	Row Gerherd	Sickels Thomas
Nestell Peter	Pierce Richard	Row Joseph	Sikes Nathan
Newcomb	Pierce Thomas	Rowley Nathan	Simson Peter
Newcomb Christian	Pixley David	Rowlev Seth	Sinnet James
Newcomb Cyrenius, Capt.	Platner Henry	Rowley Timothy	Skinner Michael
Newcomb Simon	Platt Nathaniel, Capt.	Rucar Daniel	Slauson John
Newell Chauncy	Platt Zephaniah	Rude Dan	Sloan Sturgin
Newell Oliver	Plough Henry	Rugg Benjamin	Sly John
Newell Seth	Potman Adam	Runnels Silas	Smallim Jacob
Newell Simeon, Capt.	Potter Samuel	Rus Nathan	Smedes Aldert
Nichols Silas	Powel Morgan	Rusco John	Smith Anning
Nicholson John	Powers Charles	Russell Benjamin	Smith Bill
Nicholson Thomas	Powers Peter	Ryder Frederick	Smith Daniel
Nimham Aaron	Pratt Chalker	Rynders James	Smith Isaac
Nimham John	Pratt Robert	Rynders John	Smith Israel
Nimham Isaac	Pratt William	St. John Abraham, jr.	Smith Israel, Agt.
Noble Robert	Prime Samuel, jr.	St. John Daniel	Smith John
Northrup Isaac	Pruyn John F.	Sackett Benjamin, Agt.	Smith Nathan
Northrup Joel	Pulver Wandle	Sackett John	Smith Nathaniel
Northrup Nathaniel	Putnam Victor	Sackett Richard	Smith Nehemiah Ludlow
Notonksion William	Quackenbos John	Salbury Joseph	Smith Samuel, Capt.
Null Christian	Quackenbos Nicholas	Salmon Absolom	Smith Samuel, jr.
O'Ferrol Michael	Quackinbush Vincent	Sanford Ezra	Smith William
Ogden Jonathan	Ransom Peleg	Sanders John	Smith Zacheriah
Olds Gilbert	Reab George	Saxton John	Snow Ephraim
Onderdonk Garret	Reed Seth, Col.	Sayres John, Capt.	Snyder Johannes
Orchard Thomas	Reker Hendrick	Scheller John	Souls Ebenezer
Ore Jacob	Reynolds Elisha	Schermerhorn Cornelius	Spangler John Geo., Dr.
Osborn Nathaniel	Reynolds Elisha, jr.	J., Agt.	Speed Henry
Osterhout Gideon	Reynolds Hugh	Schoonmaker Wilhelmus	Spencer Eleazar
Ostrander	Rhinelande Frederick	Schuyler Harmanus P.	Spencer Israel
Ostrander John, Lt.	Rice Abner	Schuyler Peter	Sperick Christian
Ostrander John	Rice Pelatiah	Scofield Ezra	Staats Barent
Ostrander Jonathan	Richardson George	Scofield Silvenus	Staats Gerrit
Ostrom Dirck	Richardson Josiah, Lt.	Scofield Smith	Staley George
Otterman James	Richardson William	Scott Peter	Stanford
Ouderkerk John	Ricker Hendrick, jr.	Scott Thomas	Steenrod Solomon
Owen Jonathan	Riddle John	Scudder Ezekiel	Stewart Joseph, jr.
Paddack Peter	Rinehart William	Seaman Baltus	Stillwell Henry
Palmer Joseph	Ripley Pirum	Searns Isa	Stokes William
Palmer Thomas	Robertson Peter	Sears Benjamin	Stopplebeen Jacob
Palmer William	Robertson William	Selfridge John	Storm Thomas
Pardee Joshua	Robinson David	Selfridge Oliver	Storms John
Parnet Claude Joseph	Robinson Issachar	Sewall Reuben	Stringer Samuel, Dr.
Parr Moses	Robinson John	Seward Joseph	Strong Warham
Parshall Phinehas	Robinson Levi	Shades Adam	Stuart Charles, jr., Lt.
Pattengell Oliver	Robison James	Shafer John Conrad, Lt.	Sturdavant Zar
Patterson Asa	Rockafeller William	Shanhenkekuk Moses	Sturtevant Consider
Peak Christopher	Rockwell Stephen	Shaw Daniel	Suylandt Johannis
Peak Cornelius	Rodes Richard	Shaw James M.	Swart Tunis
Peck John	Roe James	Shaw Samuel	Swayer Lambert
Peck Lysias	Roe John	Shearman Peter	Sweet



Sweet Elizabeth	Van Bergen David	Visscher Matthew	White Hezekiah
Swift Samuel	Van Bergen Peter	Visscher Teunis	White James
Swift Willard	Van Bunschoten Elias, Maj.	Visscher Teunis J.	White John
Tarpening Jacob	Van Bunschoten John	Von Herrman John Chris-	White Silvanus
Tattersall James	Van den Bergh Daniel	tian	Whitney Joshua
Taunaku Cornelius	Van der Car Richard	Vosburgh Evert	Whitney Seth
Tayler John	Van der Cook Michael	Vosburgh John	Wilcox Nathan
Taylor Ebenezer	Van der Heyden Jacob	Vosburgh Mark	Wilde Thomas
Taylor Spencer	Van der Hiden Gershom	Vredenburgh William J.	Wilken
Tearse Peter Benjamin	Van der Mark Cornelius	Vrooman Hendrick B.	Willard Moses
Tebow Andris	Van der Werker Harmanus	Vrooman Isaac	Willett Marinus, Col.
Ten Broeck Abraham	Van Deuson Abraham	Vrooman J.	Willey Jonathan
Ten Broeck Dirck	Van Dusen Jacob	Vrooman John B.	Williams John, Col.
Ten Broeck William	Van Everah John C.	Wabber John	Williams Tim
Ten Eyck Abraham	Van Gemund Frederick	Wadron James	Williams Uriah
Terbos Daniel, Maj.	Van Houten Claus R.	Waid James	Willkeson John
Terpening Teunis	Van Houten Peter P.	Waldo	Willson
Terpenning Hendricus, jr.	Van Keuren Abraham	Waldo Jonathan	Willson William
Terwilliger Jacob	Van Kleeck Michael	Wallace Benjamin	Wilson Hugh
Terwilliger Mertinus	Van Loon John M.	Walsh Hugh	Wilson Robert
Terwilliger William	Van Ness Peter	Walsworth James, jr.	Wilson Samuel
Thompson Israel	Van Orden Egnatys	Walworth Jesse	Wiltse Martin
Thompson James	Van Orman Isaac	Waterman Asa	Wilton Dirck
Thompson John	Van Petten John	Watson John	Winn Joseph
Thornton John	Van Rensselaer Jeremiah	Wautauhunaut John	Winne Peter
Thuston Daniel	Van Rensselaer P.	Weakes David	Winter Peter
Tibbits George	Van Santvoord Cornelius Z.	Weakes John	Wisner Henry
Tillman Christopher	Van Schaick Samuel	Webb Nathaniel	Witbeck John A.
Titus Benjamin	Van Scoy Abraham	Webb William	Witbeck Peter W.
Toles Amos, jr.	Van Sice Cornelius	Weed William	Witbeeck Abraham John
Toll Daniel	Van Sickles Rynear	Weeks James	Wood Benjamin
Tompkins Lawrence	Van Slyke Tobias	Welch Ebenezer	Wood Robert
Townsend	Van Steenbergh Abraham	Weller Jonathan	Wood William
Travis Silvanus	Van Tassel Abraham	Wells William	Woodhull Jesse, Col.
Trimper Lawrence	Van Tine Robert	Welsh Peter	Woodworth Robert
Tripp Charles	Van Valkenburgh, Chris-	Weltch John	Woolcott Joseph
Trotter Matthew	tian, Capt.	Wempel Abraham	Wormut John
Trumble Elijah	Van Veghten Anthony	Wemple John	Wormwood Peter
Tube John	Van Vleet Arie	Wemple John B.	Wright Caleb
Turner Lemuel	Van Woert Jacob I.	Wendell John A.	Wright Elizabeth, Admx.
Tuthill Joel	Van Woert John	Wenompee Isaac	Wright Job, Capt.
Tuttle Ezekiel	Van Woert Lewis	Wessell Arant	Yale Stephen
Van Alstin Abraham	Van Wyck Cornelius	Wessels Wessel	Yates Christopher
Van Alstin John	Van Yeveren Garret	West Eleazar	Yeanor Anthony
Van Alstin Peter I.	Vaughn Richard	Westervelt Jesper	Young Henry
Van Alstin Philip	Veeder Abraham	Weston Samuel	Young Mathias
Van Alstyn Matthew	Veeder Peter H.	Whaley Michael	Young William
Van Anglen John	Vinegar Samuel	Wheeler John	Youngs Silas
Van Atta James	Visscher John	White George	Zielie Martinis
Van Benthuyzen Martin			

FEEES OF THE SURVEYOR-GENERAL

Adgate Matthew	Bloodgood Abraham, Agt.	Campbell Jacob	Cook
Allison William, Col.	Bostwick Jesse	Campbell John	Cooper (Judge)
Bell Robert	Brewster Nathan	Cantine John	Crocker Ezekiel
Benedict Joseph	Caldwell James	Carpenter John	De Graff Simon
Billings Andrew	Campbell Archibald	Chruch Timothy	De Witt Moses
Birdsall Benjamin	Campbell Christian	Clark	Douglass Asa
Bleeker B.	Campbell Donald	Cockburn William	Douglass Wheeler

Douglass William	Korz	Randall John	Trimble George
Duerville	Lansing John	Ransom Peleg	Van Anglen John
Earl Daniel	Lansing John, jr.	Reed Seth, Col.	Van Benthuyzen
Fitch Elnathan	Latta J.	Roach	Van Bunschoten Elias, Maj.
Fitch Jonathan	Lewis Robert	Robison John	Van Ingen Dirick
Flint	Lewis Samuel	Rockefeller	Van Rensselaer Jeremiah
Fonda Jacob	L'Hommedieu Ezra	Roosa Aldert, Lt.	Van Wagenen Gerrit H.
Fonda Jelles	Lush Stephen	Sanders John	Veeder Simon
Fort Isaac	Mabie Joseph	Schenectady, Protestant	Veeder Volkert
Fort Peter	McCarty David	Dutch Church of	Vredenburg William J.
Garnsey John	McCauly	Schoonmaker Cornelius C.	Vrooman Isaac
Gazley John	McClallen Robert	Scriba George	Watkins
Gilbert Josiah	McCormick Daniel	Sickels Thomas	Watson
Gillet	McGregor	Simpson Solomon	Watson James
Gilliland William	Machin Thomas, Capt.	Smith Melancton	Watson John
Goeterhuis M.	McKown James	Smith Ph	Willett Marinus, Col.
Gretremis M.	Maley John	Snyder Johannes	Winens
Grisel Ephraim	Moore Pliny	Staats Barebt I.	Wisner Henry
Gros John Daniel, Rev.	Newkerck Charles	Steward John	Wood Walter
Hammond Abijah	Newkerck Garrit	Stringer Samuel	Woodhull Jesse, Col.
Hardenbergh Abraham	Noble Arthur	Suffern John	Wright Abraham
Haring Cornelius	Oothout Abraham	Tappen Cornelius	Yates Peter
Harris Joshua	Oothout Henry	Taylor John	Yates Philip
Harris Moses	Palmer Thomas	Ten Eyck Andries	Zabrisky John
Hathorn John	Platt Zephaniah	Thurman John	Zielie Martinis
Hitchcock Z.	Pratt Abraham	Travis Silvanus	

## CERTIFICATES OF THE SURVEYOR-GENERAL

Abell James	Carpenter John	Doty Shadrack	Gros John Daniel, Rev.
Addoms John	Carpenter Matthew	Douglass Asa	Hall William
Adgate Matthew	Case Abraham	Douglass Wheeler	Hallenback John
Albany, Mayor, Aldermen & Commonalty of	Chard Bass	Douglass William	Hamlen Asa
Allison William, Col.	Clark Ebenezer	Duncan John	Hammond Abijah
Ashman Samuel	Clinton James	Earl Daniel	Harden Thomas
Ayres Robert	Cluet Frederick	Edmonds Samuel	Hardenbergh Abraham
Banks Theophilus	Cochran John	English John	Hardin Thomas
Baynar Goldsbrow	Cockburn William	Evans Charles John	Haring Elbert
Bay John	Collier Isaac	Fitch Elnathan	Harper William
Bedwell Daniel	Colver David	Fitch Jonathan	Harris Joshua
Bell Robert	Cooley Preserved	Fitch Jonathan, Agt.	Harris Moses
Benedict Joseph	Cowles Gideon, Ens.	Fonda Isaac D.	Harshold Frederick
Bentley Caleb	Crocker Ezekiel	Fonda Jelles	Hasbrouck Elias
Bertholf Gilliam	Cruger Henry	Ford Jacob	Hasold Frederick W.
Bleecker John	Culley David	Foster Samuel	Hatch Samuel
Bloodgood Abraham	Curtenius Peter T.	Franklin Thomas	Hathorn John
Bloomer William	Deake Mason	Freligh George	Hogeboom Stephen
Boyd Robert	Deake Oliver	Fulmer Christeyan	Hooper Robert Lettis
Brown Benajah	Dean James	Gansevoort Leonard	Hornbeck Benjamin
Brown Hercules	Dean Nathan	Garnsey John	Houseman George
Brown Jacob	De Barry Thomas	Gazley John	Humphrey James
Burnet Patrick	De Golier James	Gilbert Josiah	Hylsop Robert
Burns Francis	De Graaf Simon	Gilliland William	Hynpagh Peter
Caldwell James	Delaney John	Gilliland William, Agt.	Ingles George
Campbell Jacob et al., heirs of Archibald	Demott Isaac	Glen Jacob	Keader Stephen
Campbell John	Demott James	Glen John	Kellogg Eliphalet
Cannon James	De Witt Moses	Gotlip Peter	Kidder Stephen
Cantine John	Dickinson John D.	Greaves Mark	Kinthead Crownidge
	Dominick Francis	Griseel Ephraim	Klump Thomas
	Doolittle David	Griseel Ephraim, jr.	Knap Abraham

Kortright Lawrence	Newkirk Gerritt, jr.	Rogers Platt	Townsend Solomon
Lansing Abraham G.	Nicholson John	Roosa Aldert, Lt.	Tredwell Thomas
Lansing John, jr.	Nukerk Benjamin	Sanders John	Tremper Jacob
Latta Samuel	Nukerk Gerritt C.	Schenectady, Protestant	Tubbs Ichabod
Lawrence Jonathan	Odell Elizabeth	Dutch Church of	Van Anglen John
Lawrence William	Odell George	Schermerhorn Barnardus	Van Bunschoten Elias, Maj.
Leake John	Oothout Abraham	(Freeman)	Van Deusen John
Lee Jonathan	Oothout Henry	Schoolcraft Laurence	Van Loon John
Lefferts Dirck	Owen Nathaniel	Schoonmaker Cornelius C.	Van Ness John
Levi Isaac	Palmer Thomas	Schultz Philip	Van Rensselaer Jeremiah
Lewis Morgan, Col.	Pardy Jesse	Schuyler John C.	Van Slyck Nicholas
Lewis Robert	Paris Isaac	Schuyler Philip	Van Wagenen Gerrit H.
L'Hommedieu Ezra	Parshall Nathan	Scrivener Zaccheus, Agt.	Veeder Abraham
Livingston Peter V. B.	Pearsee Jonathan, Capt.	Seely Jonas	Veeder Abraham I.
Livingston Philip P.	Perry David	Shepherd William	Veeder Simon
Livingston Robert G.	Petry William	Shepperd Horace	Veeder Volkert
Loomis Jerome	Phillips Moses	Sherwood Seth	Veeder Volkert T.
Lucy Eleazer	Platt Charles	Shultz Jacob	Vernooy Abraham
Lush Richard	Platt Israel, Capt.	Sickels Thomas	Vredenburgh William J.
Lush Stephen	Platt Nathaniel, Capt.	Simpson Solomon	Vrooman Adam B.
Lynot E. & M.	Platt Zephaniah	Smith David	Vrooman Hendrick A.
Mabie Harmanus	Potman Adam	Smith Levi	Vrooman Isaac
Mabie Joseph	Powers Abraham	Smith Melancton	Walker James
McBride James	Pruyn David	Smith Platt	Walter Casper
McCallan Robert	Quackinbush Vincent	Snyder Johannes	Watson Jacob
McCormick Daniel	Quick John	Springer Elizabeth	Watson John
Machin Thomas, Capt.	Randall John	Staats Barent I.	Watson Matthew
McKown James	Ransom Peleg	Stene Conrad	Weeks Samuel
McMaster David	Reed James Manning	Sternberg David	Welsh Peter
McMaster James	Reed Seth, Col.	Steward John	Whitaker Squire
McMaster Robert	Reeve Simon R., Capt.	Stoughton Levi	Willett Marinus, Col.
Maley John	Remsen Peter	Stringer Samuel	Williams John, Col.
Manning James	Rhinelande Frederick	Strong Warham	Williams Sanford
Marlet Gideon	Richardson Josiah, Lt.	Suffern John	Wisner Henry
Moffat Thomas	Richardson William	Tappen Peter	Wood William
Moore Pliny	Robinson James	Taylor John	Woodhull Jesse, Col.
Morris Lewis	Robison John	Ten Broeck Dirck	Woolsey Melancton Lloyd
Necoll Leonard	Rockefeller Philip	Theal Abraham	Yates Christopher
Newcomb Zachariah	Roe James	Thorn William	Yates Peter
Newell Simeon, Capt.	Roe John	Thurman John	Yates Peter W.
Newkerck Charles	Rogers Elnathan	Tibbits John	Zabrisky John
Newkerck Garrit			Zimmer William

CLASS RIGHTS

Abbott Joel	Bleeker John	Cluet Frederick	Doolittle David
Albany, Mayor, Aldermen & Commonalty of	Bleeker John N.	Cockburn William	Douglass Wheeler
Allison William, Col. et al.	Bleeker John R., Agt.	Concklin Samuel	Douglass William
Andrews Isaac	Boyd Robert	Cornelius John	Earl Daniel
Arnot William	Brown Jacob	Cowles Gideon, Lt.	English John
Ashman Samuel	Burgis Stephen	Cowley St. Leger	Evans Samuel
Atwell Paul	Caldwell James	Culley David	Faurot Henry
Ayres Robert	Campbell Archibald	Cumpston Edward	Fitch Elnathan
Baker Albert	Cantine John	Danforth Asa	Fitch Jonathan
Bard John	Cantine John, Agt.	Deake Mason	Fitch Jonathan, Agt.
Bay John	Carpenter Matthew	Deake Oliver	Fitzgerald William
Bedwell Daniel	Carter William	Dean James	Flaak Coenradt
Bell Robert	Case Abraham	De Golier James	Fonda Isaac D.
Bell William	Case Philip	De Graff Joseph	Fonda Peter A.
Bentley Caleb	Clark Ebenezer	De Groot Mary	Ford Jacob
	Clinton Charles	De Witt Simeon	Ford Nathaniel

Fort Jacob, jr.	Lansing Abraham G.	Randall John	Townsend Peter
Freer Abraham	Lansing John jr.	Ransom Peleg	Townsend Solomon
Freligh George	Latta Samuel	Reeve Levi	Townsend William
Fulmer Christeyan	Lee Jonathan	Richardson Josiah, Lt.	Tremper Jacob
Gansevoort Peter, jr.	Lewis Robert	Robinson John	Trimble George
Garnryck William	L'Hommedieu Ezra	Rockefeller Philip	Tubbs Ichabod
Gause Benjamin	Lowry James	Rockwell Jonathan	Van der Cook Michael
Gifford Joseph	Lush Stephen	Rogers Elnathan	Van Hoegen Justis H.
Gilliland William	McBride James	Rogers Platt	Van Loon Albertus
Gilmore George	McClallen Robert	Roosa Aldert, Lt.	Van Loon John
Glen Jacob	Machin Thomas	Roseboom	Van Loon John M.
Gotlip Peter	McKinstry Charles	Sanders John	Van Ness John
Greaves Mark	McKinstry John	Sanford Ezra	Van Rensselaer Jeremiah
Gros John Daniel, Rev.	McKnight Charles	Schenectady, Protestant	Van Slyck Nicholas
Hallett William	Marlet Gideon	Dutch Church of	Van Wagenen Gerrit H.
Hamlen Asa	Marselis Arent	Schoolcraft Laurence	Vinegar Samuel
Hammond Abijah	Martin Moses	Schoonmaker Cornelius C.	Visscher Matthew
Harden Thomas	Marvin Matthew	Schuyler Philip	Visscher Teunis J.
Hardenbergh Abraham	Mix Samuel	Scrivener Zaccheus, Agt.	Vredenburgh William J.
Haring Cornelius	Moffat Thomas	Sheppard Horace	Vrooman Adam B.
Haring Elbert	Moore Pliny	Sherwood Seth	Vrooman Isaac
Harnden John	Newcomb Simon	Shultz Jacob	Waldo John
Harper William	Newell Simeon, Capt.	Sill Cytje	Waldo Jonathan
Harris Joshua	Newkerck Charles	Sill Shadrack	Walker James
Harris Moses	Newkerck Garrit	Smith David	Walter Casper
Hart Henry	Newkirk Gerrit, jr.	Smith Levi	Walworth Jer
Harvey Joel	Nicholson John	Smith Melancton	Watson John
Hasbroeck Elias	Noble Robert	Snyder William, Agt.	Watson Matthew
Hatch Matthew	Odell Elizabeth	Stene Conrad	Webster Charles R.
Hathorn John	Odell George	Sternberg David	Welsh Peter
Henry Joseph	Oothout Henry	Stoughton Levi	Weynor Michael
Hinckley Gershom	Ostrander John	Strong Warham	White George
Hogeboom Stephen	Ostrom Dirck	Suffern John	Whitney Joshua
Hooper Robert Lettiss	Palmer Thomas	Sweet Elizabeth	Willet Marinus, Col.
Hornbeck Benjamin	Pardy Jesse	Swetland Ambrose	Williams John, Col.
Houseman George	Pearsee Jonathan, Capt.	Taylor John	Wisner Henry
Humphrey James	Peck John	Tebow Andries	Witbeck John A.
Humphry Evans	Perry David	Ten Broeck Abraham	Woodhull Jesse, Col.
Hynpagh Peter	Phelps Amaziah	Ten Broeck Dirck	Woolsey Melancton Lloyd
Ingles George	Phillips Moses	Ten Eyck Abraham	Wright Caleb
Jackson Archibald	Platt Nathaniel, Capt.	Thompson Willis	Yates Christopher
Kellogg Eliphalet	Platt Zephaniah	Thorn William	Yates Peter
Kelly John	Powell Morgan	Throop Josiah, Agt.	Yates Peter W.
Klump Thomas	Price John	Tillman Christopher	Zabrisky John
Knap Abraham	Quackenbos John	Townsend H.	Zimmer William
Kortright Lawrence	Quick John	Townsend Levi	

## LOCATIONS

Abbott Joel	Atwell Paul	Bell William	Buck Lemuel
Adams Peter	Ayres Robert	Benedict Joseph	Burgis Stephen
Adamy Peter	Baker Albert	Bentley Caleb	Burnet Patrick
Addoms John	Bard John	Bertholf Gilliam	Caldwell James
Adgate Matthew	Barheydt Nicholas	Bleecker John	Campbell Archibald
Albany, Mayor, Aldermen & Commonalty of	Barhydt Claus	Bleecker John N.	Campbell Archibald
Allison William, Col. et al.	Bay John	Bleecker John R., Agt.	Cannon James
Andrews Isaac	Bebee John	Blin Seth	Cantine John
Arnot William	Beebe Marten	Bloomer William	Cantine John, Agt.
Ashman Samuel	Bedwell Daniel	Boyd Robert	Carpenter John
	Bell Robert	Brown Jacob	Carpenter Matthew

Carter William	Fonda Peter A.	Hathorn John	McKown James
Case Abraham	Ford Jacob	Henry Joseph	McMaster David
Case Philip	Ford Jacob, Agt.	Henry Nathaniel	McMaster David, Agt.
Case Timothy	Ford Nathaniel	Hinckley Gershom	McMaster James
Chard Bass	Fort Jacob, jr.	Hogeboom Stephen	McMaster Robert
Clark Ebenezer	Foster Samuel	Hooper Robert Lettis	McWithy Ephraim
Clinton Charles	Fox Benjamin	Hornbeck Benjamin	Maley John
Cluet Frederick	Freer Abraham	Houseman George	Marselis Arent
Cockburn William	Freleigh George	Humphrey James	Martin Moses, Agt.
Colver David	Frothingham Thomas	Humphry Dudley	Marvin Matthew
Cooley Preserved	Fulmer Christeyan	Humphrey Evans	Michael Frank
Cornelius John	Gansevoort Leonard	Hynpagh Peter	Mix Samuel
Cowles Gideon, Lt.	Gansevoort Leonard, Agt.	Ingersoll Francis Drake	Moffat Thomas
Cowley St. Leger	Gansevoort Peter, jr.	Ingles George	Moore Pliny
Crocker Ezekiel	Gardiner David	Jackson Archibald	Moore Pliny et al.
Culley David	Garlock George	Johnston Witter	Mynderse Barent
Cumpston Edward	Garloff George	Jones James	Nathan Reace
Curtenius Peter T.	Garnryck William	Keader Stephen	Necoll Leonard
Deake Mason	Garnsey John	Kellogg Eliphalet	Newcomb Simon
Deake Oliver	Gause Benjamin	Kelly John	Newcomb Zachariah
Dean James	Gazeley John	Kidder Stephen	Newell Simeon, Capt.
Defendorf Johannes	Gedney Eleazor	Kinkead Crownidge	Newkerck Charles
De Golier James	Geston Benjamin	Klock George	Newkerck Garrit
De Graff Simon	Gifford Joseph	Klock Jacob G.	Newkirk Gerrit, jr.
De Groot Mary	Gilbert Josiah	Klump Thomas	Nicholson Thomas, jr., Agt.
Demott Isaac	Gilliland William	Knap Abraham	Noble Robert
Demott James	Gilliland William, Agt.	Knight Caleb	Nukerk Gerritt C.
De Witt Moses	Gilmore George	Kortright Lawrence	Odell Elizabeth
De Witt Moses, Agt.	Glen Jacob	Kyser Henry	Odell George
De Witt Simeon	Gotlip Peter	Lansing Abraham G.	Oothout Abraham
De Witt Thomas	Greaves Mark	Lansing Isaac H.	Oothout Henry
Dickinson Jeduthan	Gregg Hezekiah	Lansing John, jr.	Ostrander John
Dickinson John D.	Griseel Ephraim	Lansing John, jr., Agt.	Ostrom Dirck
Dickinson Joseph	Griseel Ephraim, jr.	Latta Samuel	Owen Nathaniel
Doolittle David	Gros John Daniel, Rev.	Lawrence Jonathan	Palmer Thomas
Doty Shadrack	Hallenback John	Lawrence William	Palmer Thomas, Agt.
Douglass Asa	Hamlen Asa	Lawyer Johannes	Palmer William
Douglass Wheeler	Hammond Abijah	Lee Jonathan	Pardy Jesse
Douglass Wheeler, Agt.	Harden Thomas	Lewis Morgan, Col.	Paris Isaac
Douglass William	Hardenbergh Abraham	Lewis Robert	Paris Isaac, Agt.
Drake Reuben	Hardenbergh Abraham, Agt.	L'Hommedieu Ezra	Parshall Nathan
Duncan John	Hardin Thomas	Logles Asa	Parshall Nathan, Agt.
Earll Daniel	Haring Cornelius	Lowry James	Patterson Samuel
Edmonds Samuel	Haring Elbert	Lucy Eleazer	Pearsee Jonathan, Capt.
Ellwood Richard	Harnden John	Lush Richard	Peck John
Elmendorph Peter	Harper John	Lush Stephen	Perry David
Elwood Richard	Harper William	Lush Stephen, Agt.	Petry William
English John	Harris James	Mabie Joseph	Phelps Amaziah
Evans Samuel	Harris James, jr.	McBride James	Phillips Moses
Faurot Henry	Harris Joshua	McCallan James	Platt Charles
Fitch Elnathan	Harris Justus	McCallan Robert	Platt Israel, Capt.
Fitch Jonathan	Harris Moses	McClallen Robert	Platt Nathaniel, Capt.
Fitch Jonathan, Agt.	Harshold Frederick	McCollister Hamilton	Platt Zephaniah
Fitzgerald William	Hart Henry	McCormick Daniel	Platt Zephaniah, Agt.
Flaak Coenradt	Harvey Joel	McDole John	Potman Adam
Fonda Abraham	Hasbrouck Elias	Machin Thomas, Capt.	Powell Morgan
Fonda Isaac D.	Hasold Frederick W.	McKinstry Charles	Powers Abraham
Fonda Jelles	Hatch Matthew	McKinstry John	Price John
Fonda Jelles A., Agt.	Hatch Samuel	McKnight Charles	Quick John

Randall John	Sixton John	Townsend Peter	Vrooman Isaac
Ransom Peleg	Smith David	Townsend Solomon	Vrooman Isaac et al.
Reed Seth, Col.	Smith Levi	Townsend William	Wait David H.
Reeve Levi	Smith Melancton	Tredwell Thomas	Walker James
Reeve Simon R., Capt.	Smith Nathan	Tremper Jacob	Walter Casper
Remsen Henry	Smith William	Trimble George	Waterman Asa
Richardson Josiah, Lt.	Snyder Johannes	Tubbs Ichabod	Watson John
Richardson William	Spencer Israel	Tymeson Eldert	Watson Matthew
Robinson John	Spencer Israel, Agt.	Van Anglen John	Webster Charles R.
Robison John	Spraker Conradt	Van Arnham William	Weever Hamile
Rockefeller Philip	Spreeker George	Van Bunschoten Elias, Maj.	Welsh Peter
Rockwell Jonathan	Staats Barent I.	Van der Cook Michael	Wempel Abraham
Roe James	Stene Conrad	Van der Hyden Garsham	Wemple John
Roe John	Sternberg David	Van der Hyden Jocham	Wemple John B.
Rogers Elnathan	Steward John	Van Hoegen Justis H.	Wethy Ephraim
Rogers Platt	Stoughton Levi	Van Ingen Dirick	Weynor Michael
Roosa Aldert, Lt.	Stringer Samuel	Van Loon	Whitney Cornelius
Roseboom	Strong Warham	Van Loon Albertus	Whitney John
Sanders John	Suffern John	Van Loon John M.	Willett Marinus, Col.
Sanford Ezra	Suffern John, Agt.	Van Ness John	Williams John, Col.
Schenectady, Protestant	Swart Benjamin	Van Ness Peter	Wilson Robert
Dutch Church of	Sweet Elizabeth	Van Rensselaer Jeremiah	Wisner Henry
Schermerhorn Barnardus	Swetland Ambrose	Van Sice Cornelius	Wisner Henry, Agt.
(Freeman)	Swift Samuel	Van Sice John	Wisner Henry, 3d.
Schoolcraft Johannes	Tappen Peter	Van Vleet Arie	Witbeck John A.
Schoolcraft Laurence	Tayler John	Van Wagenen Gerrit H.	Wohlgemuth John
Schoonmaker Cornelius C.	Tebow Andries	Vedder Frederick	Wolgemuth John
Schoonmaker Thomas	Ten Broeck Dirck	Veeder Abraham	Wood William
Schuyler Harmanus P.	Ten Eyck Abraham	Veeder Abraham I.	Woodhull Jesse, Col.
Schuyler Philip	Theal Abraham	Veeder Simon	Woodworth Gershom Everts
Schuyler Philip et al.	Thompson Willis	Veeder Volkert	Woodworth Robert
Scrivener Zaccheus, Agt.	Thorn William	Veeder Volkert T.	Woolsey Melancton Lloyd
Seely Jonas	Thornton John, Agt.	Vernooy Abraham	Wright Caleb
Shepard Joel	Throop George et al.	Visscher Matthew	Yates Christopher
Shepperd Horace	Throop Josiah, Agt.	Visscher Matthew, Agt.	Yates Peter
Sherwood Seth	Thurman John	Visscher Teunis J.	Yates Peter W.
Shultz Jacob	Tibbits John	Vosburgh Mark	Young Henry
Sickels Thomas	Tillman Christopher	Vredenburgh William J.	Young Peter
Sikes Nathan	Townsend H.	Vrooman Adam B.	Zabrisky John
Sill Cytje	Townsend Levi	Vrooman Hendrick A.	Zielie Martinis
Sill Shadrack			Zimmer William